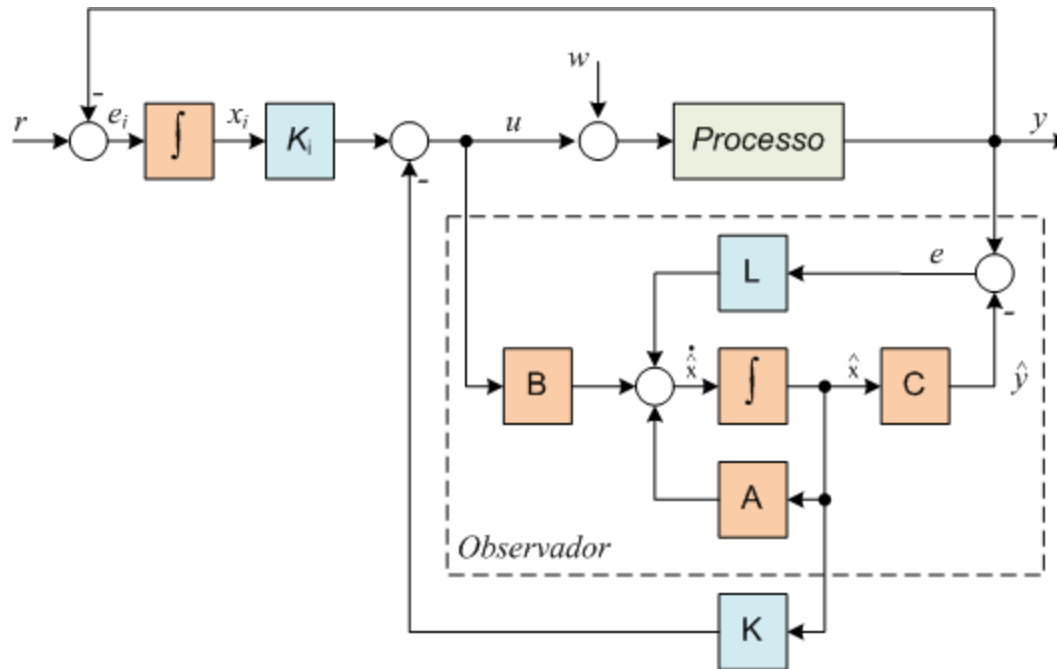


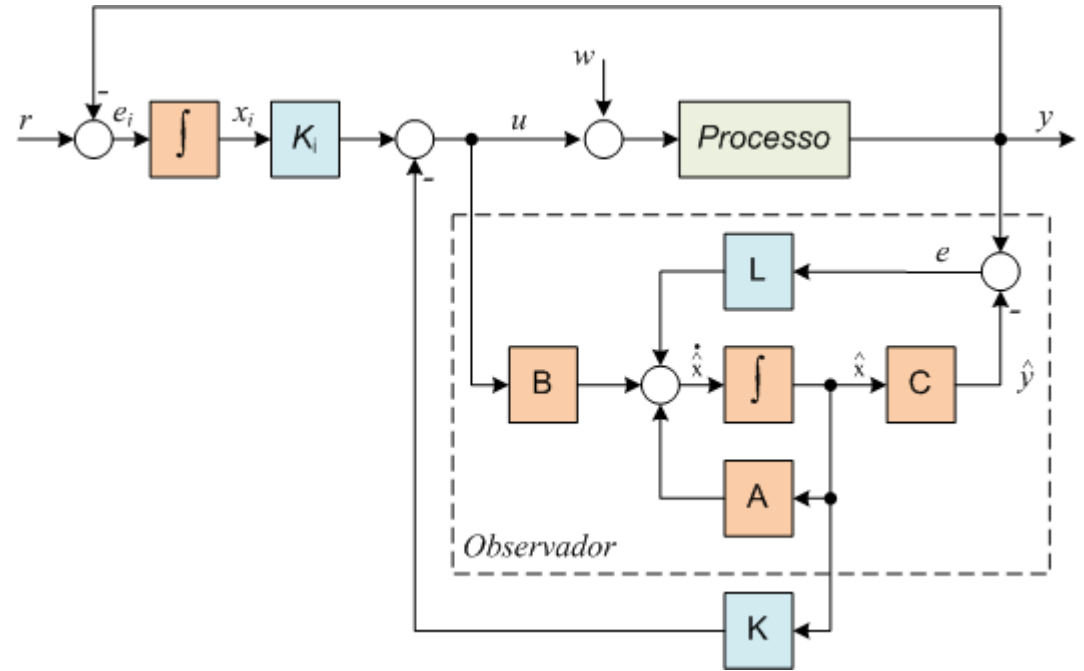
Canal Integral

Para compensar

- Perturbações
- Modelamento inexato (inclusive p/ sistemas não-lineares)



Sistema Aumentado



$$e_i = r - y = r - Cx$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \dot{x}_i \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} (A - BK) & BK_i \\ -C & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ x_i \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} r$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} C & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ x_i \end{bmatrix}$$

*Sistema Aumentado – mais uma variável de estados!
Alocação de $n + 1$ pólos da Equação Característica.*

Código:

```
% Controle EE com observador
```

```
g=tf([5 6 7],[1 2 3 4])
```

```
% Forma Canonica Controlavel
```

```
A=[0 1 0;0 0 1;-4 -3 -2];
```

```
B=[0;0;1];C=[7 6 5];D=0;
```

```
%Polos MF - controlador e observador
```

```
p=-1; o=10*p;
```

```
K=acker(A,B,[p,-.6-1.02i,-.6+1.02i])
```

```
L=acker(A',C',[o,o,o]);L=L'
```

```
ssMF=ss(A-B*K,B,C,D);gf=tf(ssMF);
```

```
Nb=gf.den{1}(1,4)/gf.num{1}(1,4)
```

xi:
O que importa é a topologia!
Tanto faz se xi=x1 ou xi=x4.

```
%Projeto 2 - Canal Integral - Sistema Aumentado
```

```
Aa=[1 -C; % xi=x1
```

```
0 A(1,:);
```

```
0 A(2,:);
```

```
0 A(3,:)]
```

```
Ba=[0;B];
```

```
Ca=[0 C];
```

```
Ka=acker(Aa,Ba,[p,p,p,10*p])
```

```
Ki=-Ka(1),K=Ka(2:4),
```

```
L=acker(A',C',[o,o,o]);L=L'
```

```
Nb=0;
```

```
%Projeto 3 - Canal PI - Sistema Aumentado
```

```
Aa=[A(1,:) 0
```

```
A(2,:) 0
```

```
A(3,:) 0
```

```
-C 0]
```

```
%xi= x4
```

```
Ba=[B; 0];
```

```
Ca=[C 0];
```

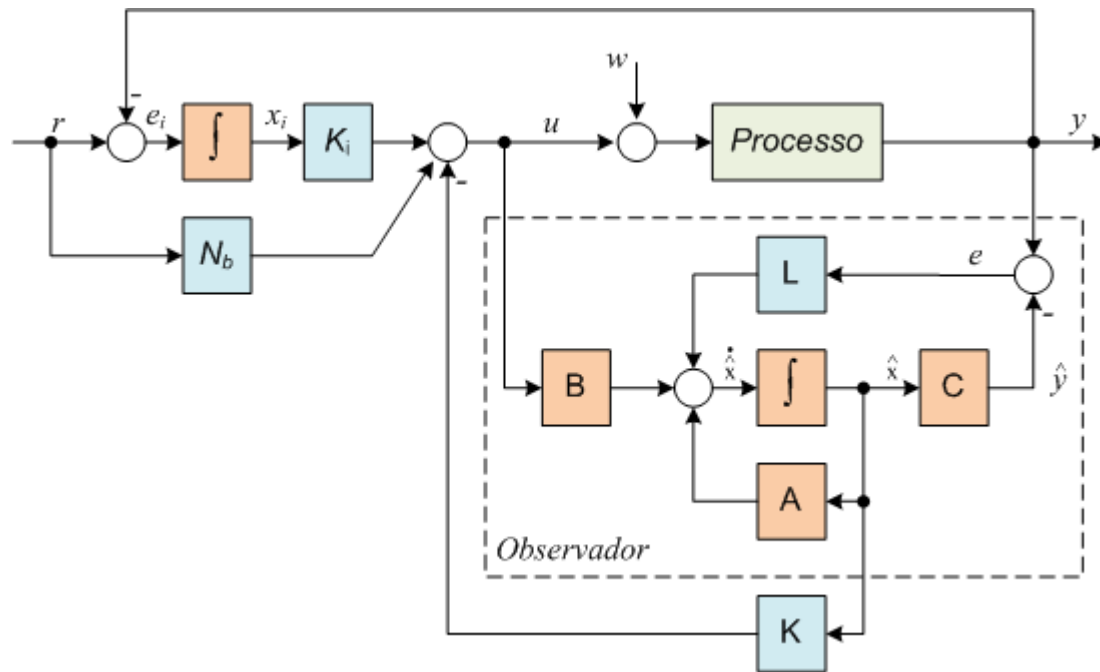
```
Ka=acker(Aa,Ba,[p,-.6-1.0198i,-.6+1.0198i,p])
```

```
Ki=-Ka(4),K=Ka(1:3),
```

```
L=acker(A',C',[o,o,o]);L=L'
```

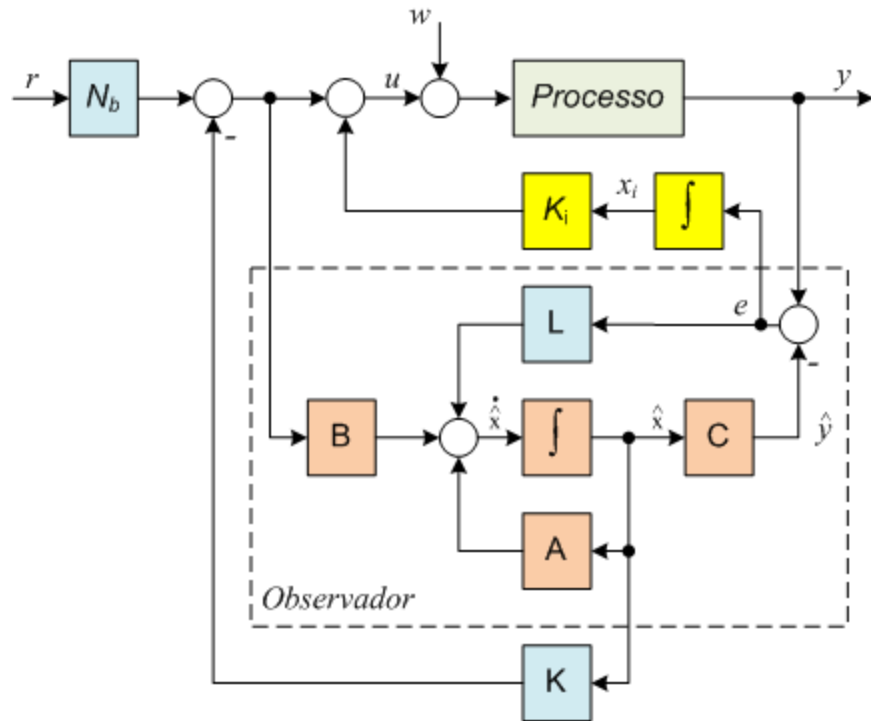
```
Nb=-Ki/p; % Zero do canal PI cancela um polo
```

Canal Proporcional-Integral



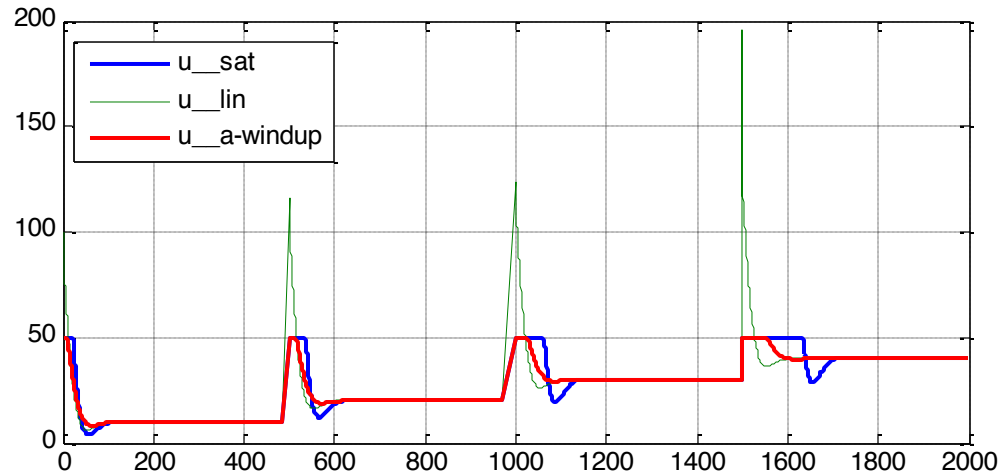
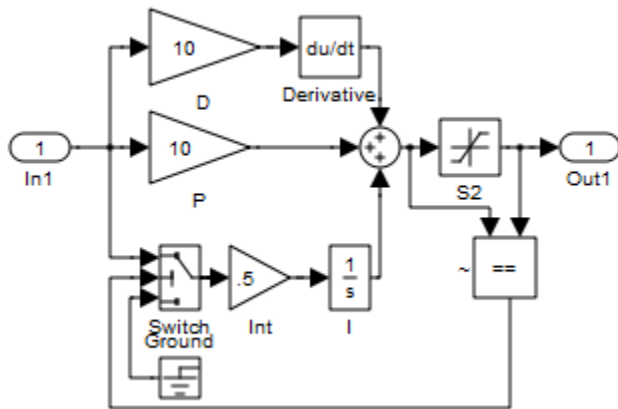
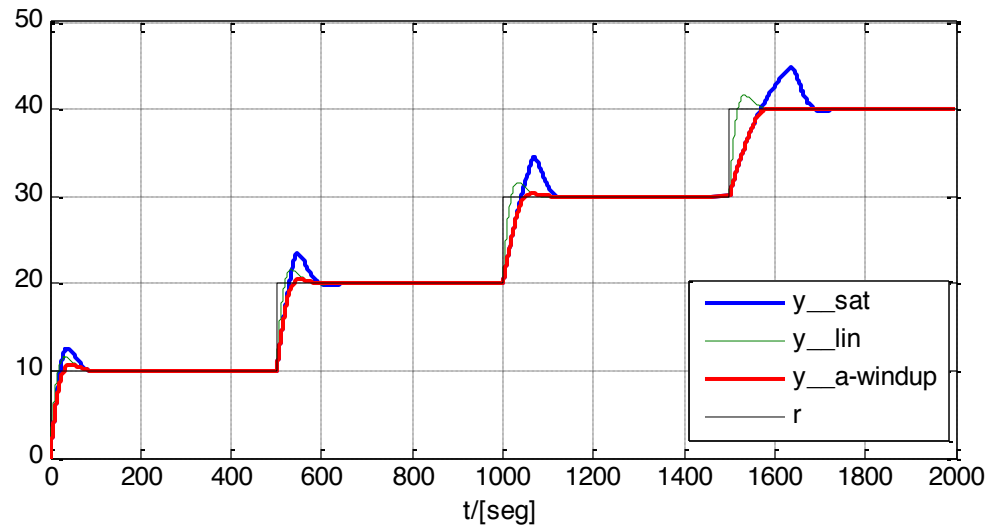
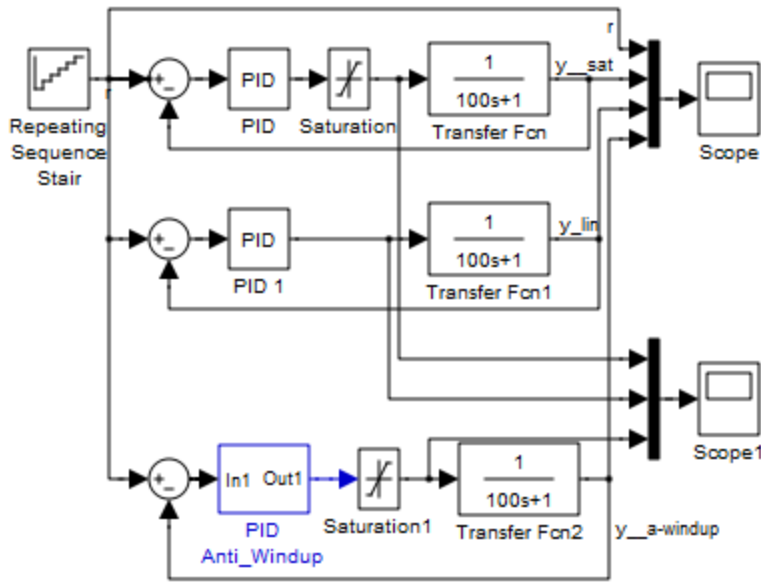
- Canal Proporcional torna o sistema mais rápido
- Cancelamento de um pólo (via zero de $(sN_b+K_i)/s$) permite não aumentar a ordem em M.F.

Canal Integral como Observador de Perturbações

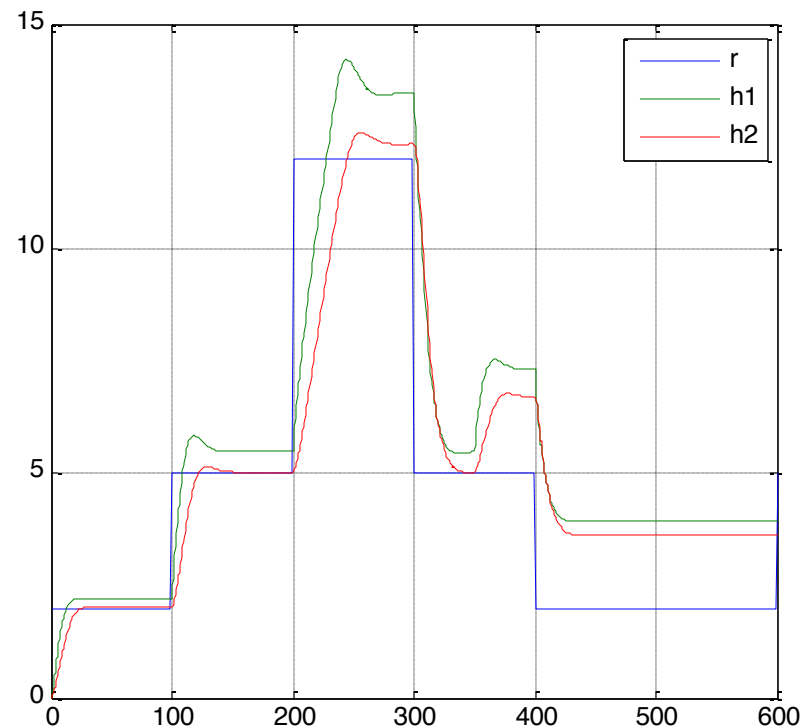
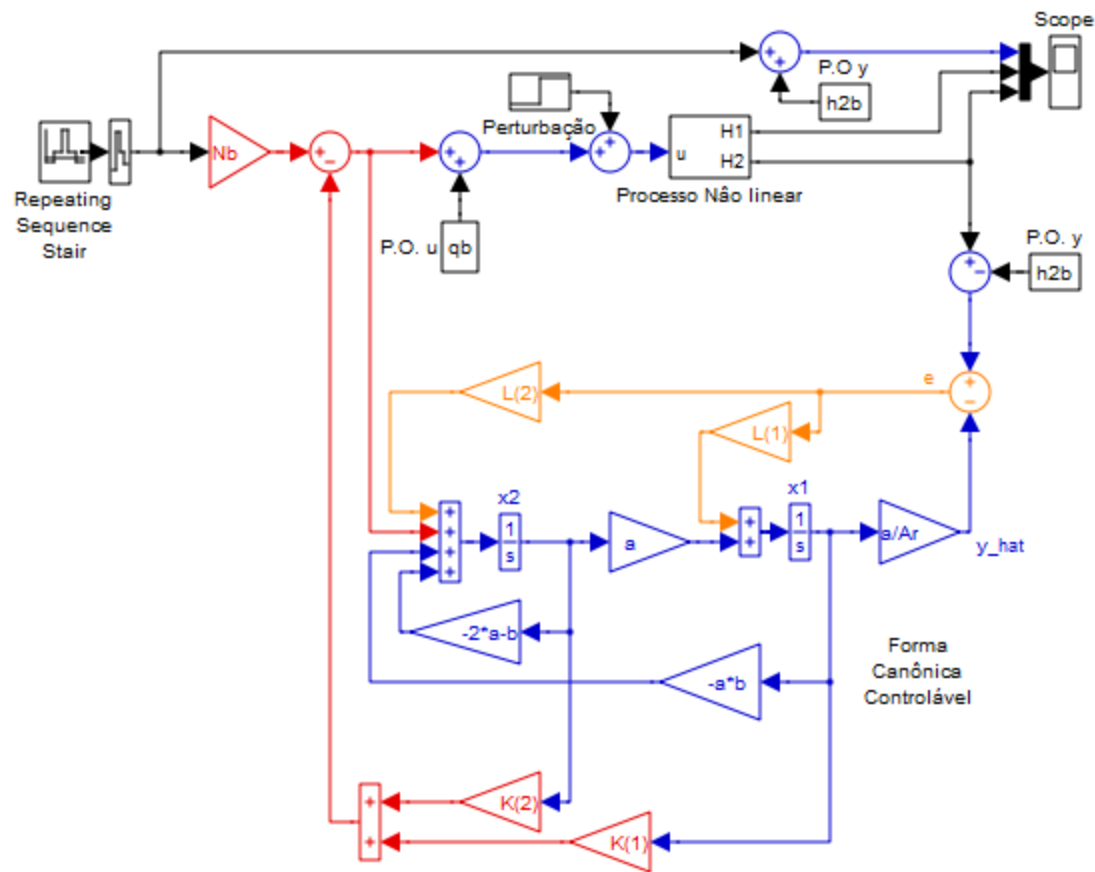


- Projeto aumentado do Observador
- Canal integral não aparece na F.T.

Anti-Windup do Canal Integral



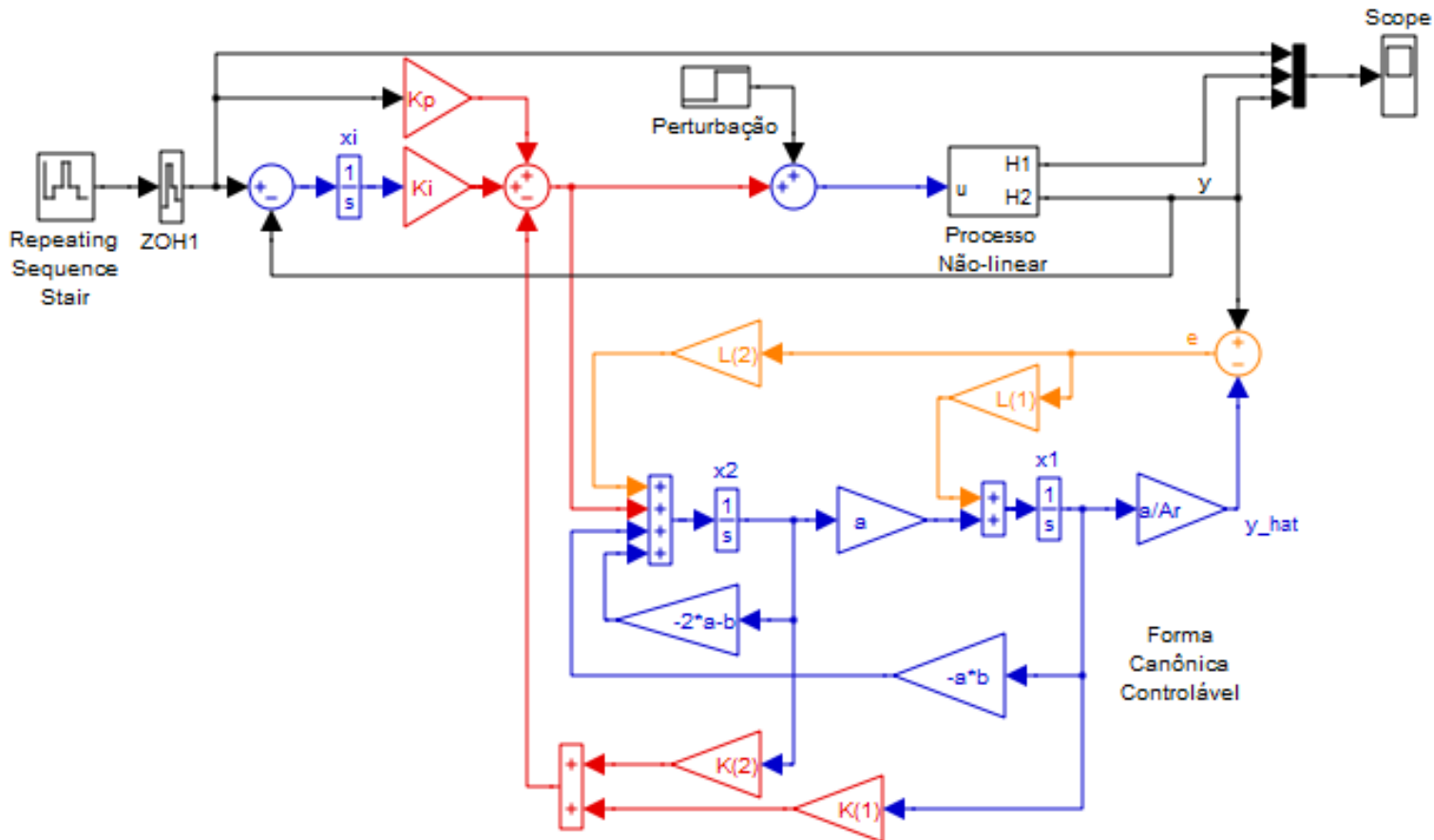
Controle EE – Processo de Nivel 2ª ordem



Ponto de Operação !

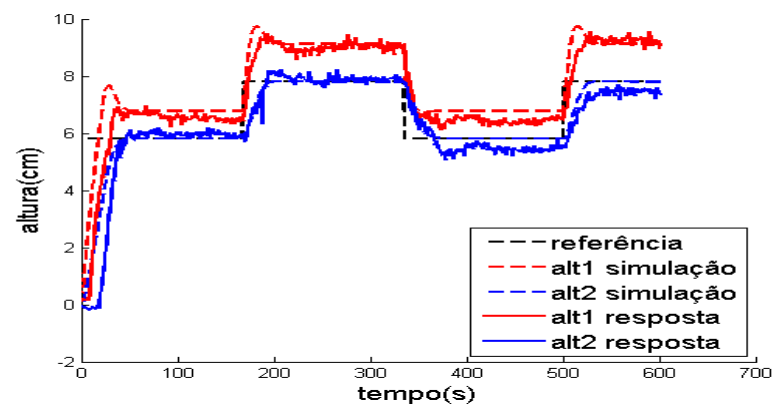
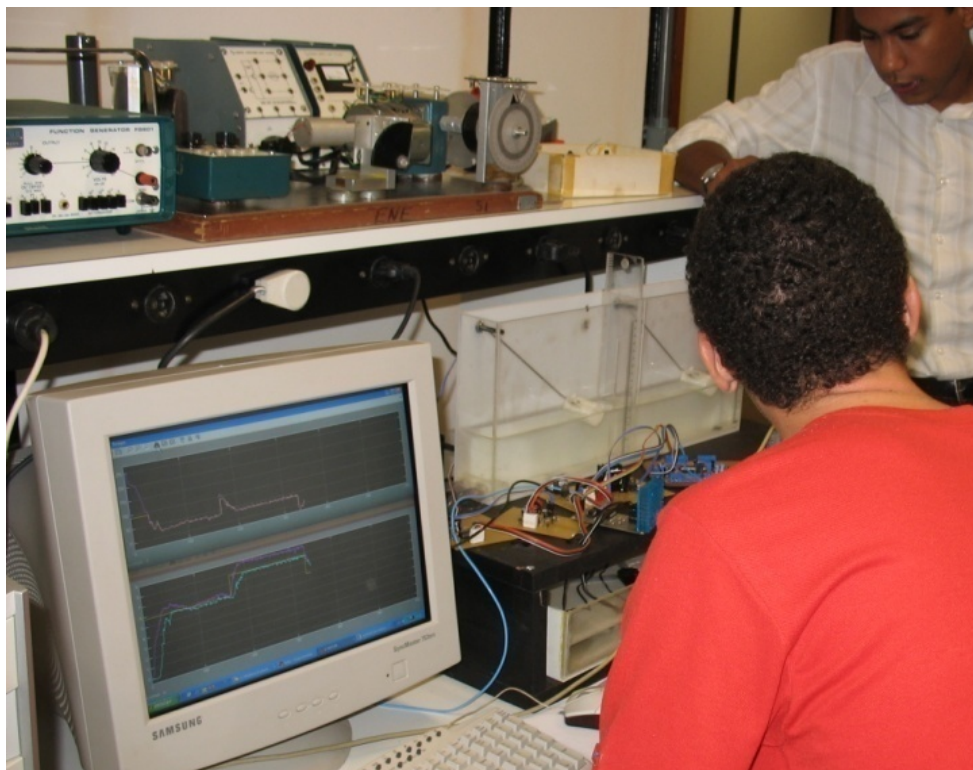
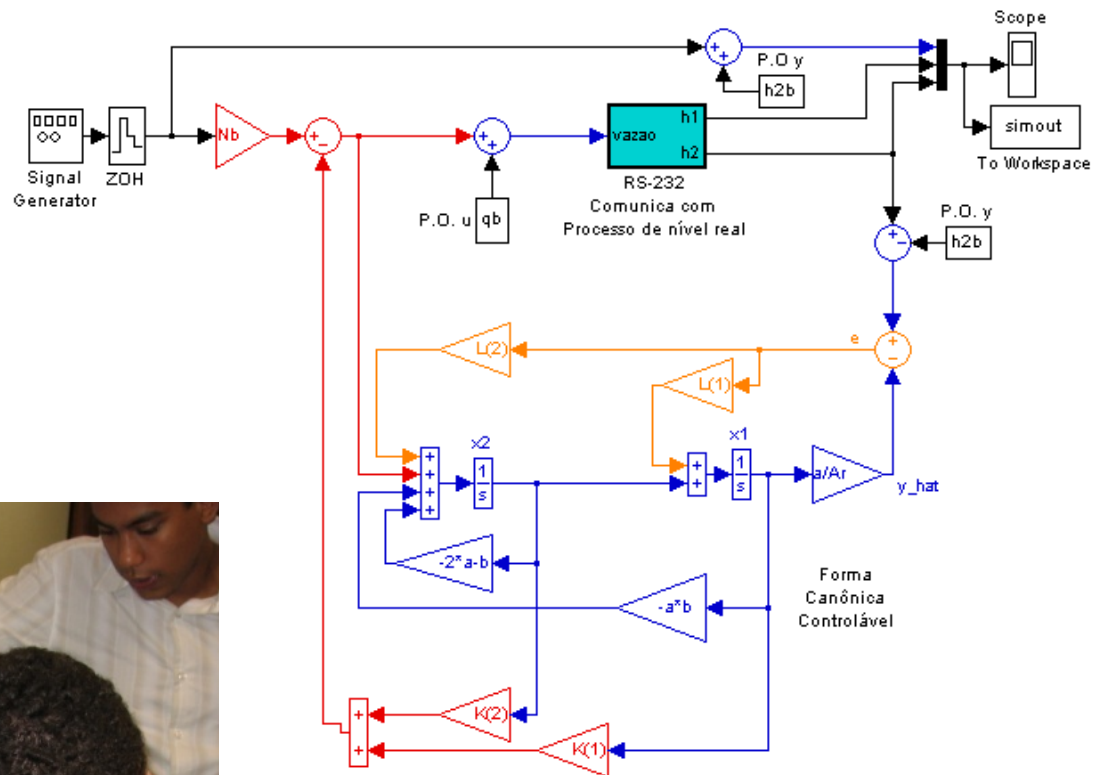
Controle EE – PI

Processo de Nivel 2ª ordem



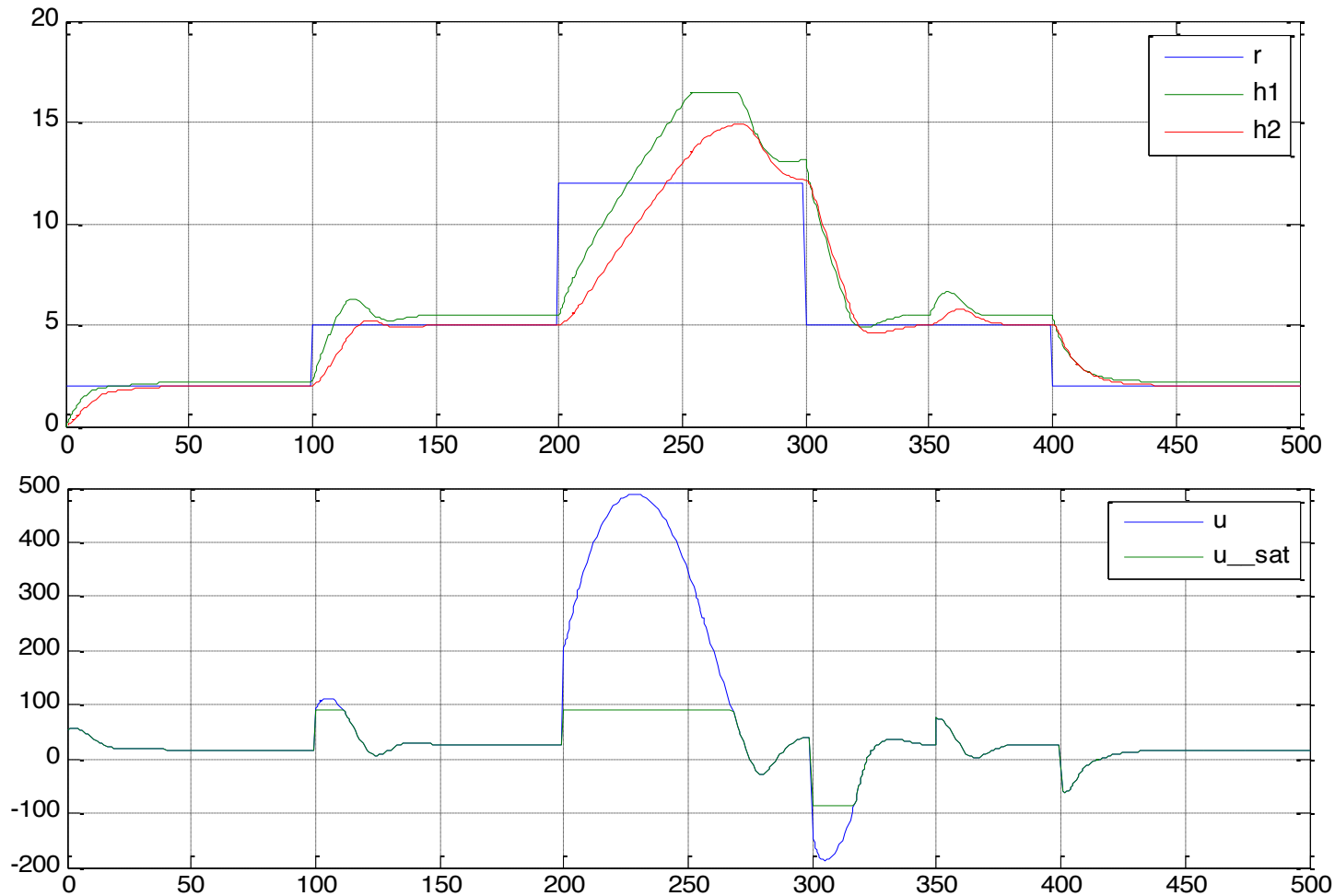
Sistema de nível de líquidos

- LARA/UnB

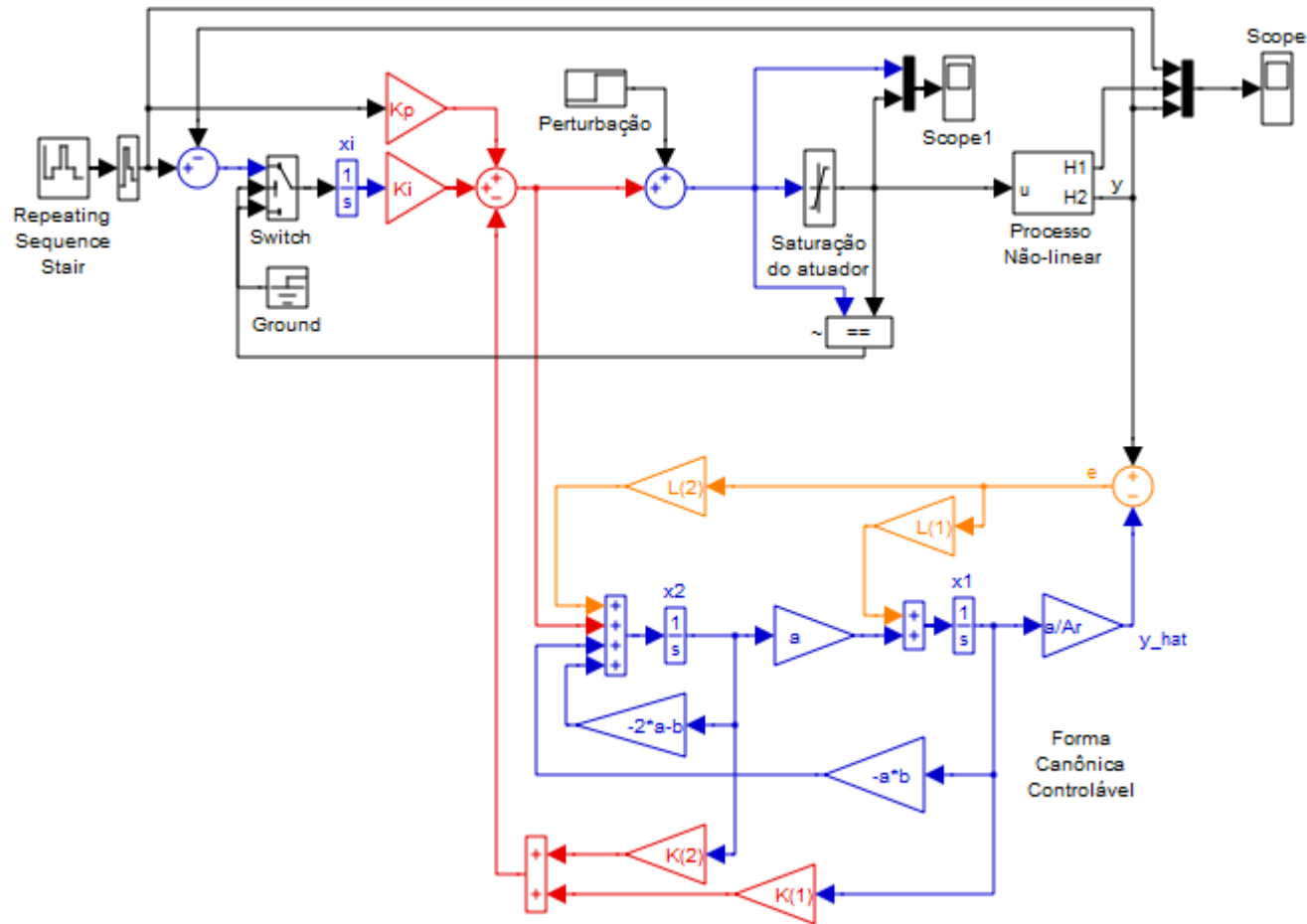


Controle EE – PI

Processo de Nivel 2ª ordem



Controle EE – PI – Anti-Windup Processo de Nivel 2ª ordem



Controle EE – PI – Anti-Windup

Processo de Nivel 2ª ordem

