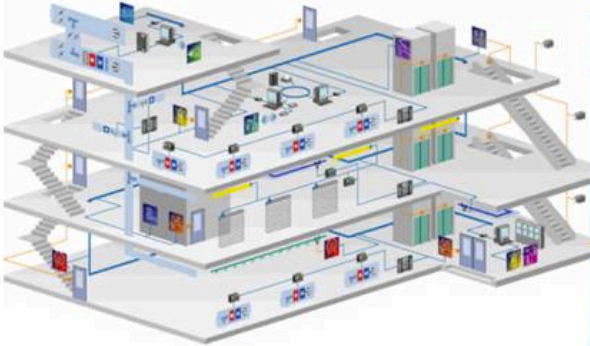
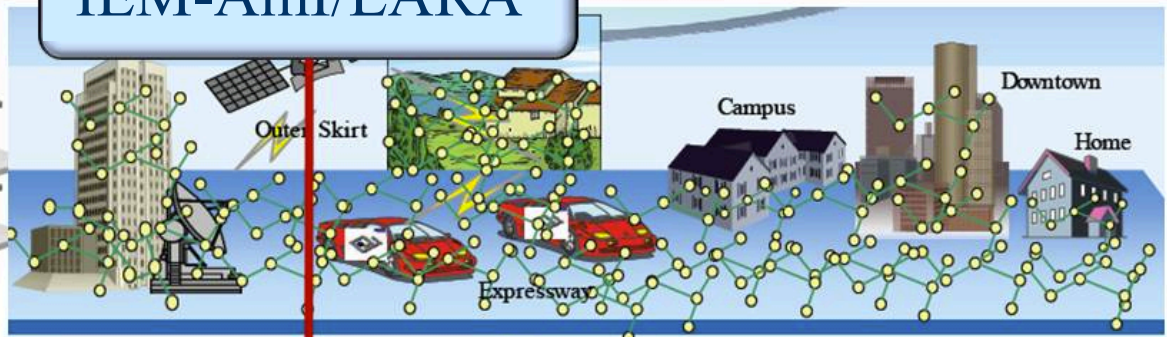




IEM-AmI/LARA



Introdução à Engenharia Mecatrônica

Ambientes Inteligentes no LARA

Prof. Adolfo Bauchspiess



LARA- Automation and Robotics Laboratory
Departamento de Engenharia Elétrica
Universidade de Brasília - Brazil



Ambient Intelligence at LARA/UnB

1 – Ambient Intelligence:

“Provide services to the users of an ambient through an almost invisible wireless sensor and actuator network”

2 – Projects

- Energy saving
- Comfort
- User Tracking

3 – Perspectives



Ipê Amarelo – Brazilian National Tree

[About](#)[People](#)[Research](#)[Achievements](#)[Resources](#)[Wiki](#)

Latest News

LARA student is doing a summer internship at NASA

Pedro Doria Nehme, who earned a scholarship of the "Science Without Borders" Program, is going to do an internship at the NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, along with another 6 Brazilian students also selected by the program. More details [here](#)



Laboratório de Automação e Robótica

Welcome to LARA's home page!

LARA is a research laboratory from the University of Brasilia with focus on automation and robotics. The research team is composed of researchers from Electrical and Computer Science Departments, as well as PhD, MSc and undergraduate students.

If you are interested in our research or in taking part of our team, feel free to **contact us**.

LARA – www.lara.unb.br

[Home](#)[About](#)[People](#)[Research](#)[Resources](#)

Other research areas

▸ **Robotics**

Aerial Robotics

Legged Robotics

Medical Robotics

Mobile Robotics



Aerial Robotics



Legged Robotics



Medical Robotics



Mobile Robotics



► **Ambient Intelligence**

Control, Estimation & Applications

Field Robotics

Human-Centered Robotics

4 – Some Projects at UnB

LabInov

The main objective of the LabInov project is to create an ambient intelligence laboratory for validation of innovations in the area. Besides that, it should help in the process of technology transfer between the university and companies. This project is a cooperation between the University of Brasília and Spin Engenharia de Automação Ltda



Highly Interacting Ambient Systems

In Ambient Systems, wireless networks are applied to promote information exchange among the different nodes of the ambient system network. This project goals are to answer existing theoretical questions and to reveal and bridge gaps between theory and praxis in interacting ambient systems. It is a cooperation between the University of Brasília and the University of Kaiserslautern

Ambient Intelligence

Control, Estimation & Applications

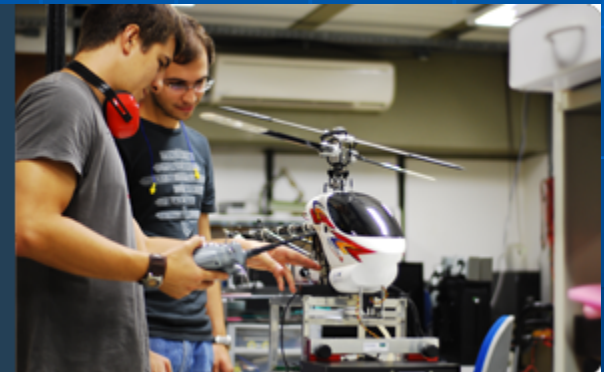
▸ **Field Robotics**

Human-Centered Robotics

4 – Some Projects at UnB

Helicopter-based aerial robot for aiding powerlines inspection

This project, funded by **Plena Transmissoras**, aims at the development of an aerial robot for aiding powerlines inspection.

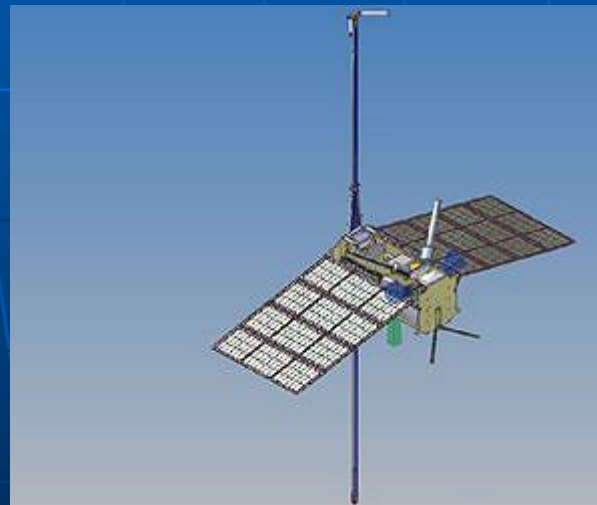


4 – Some (newer) Projects at LARA/UnB

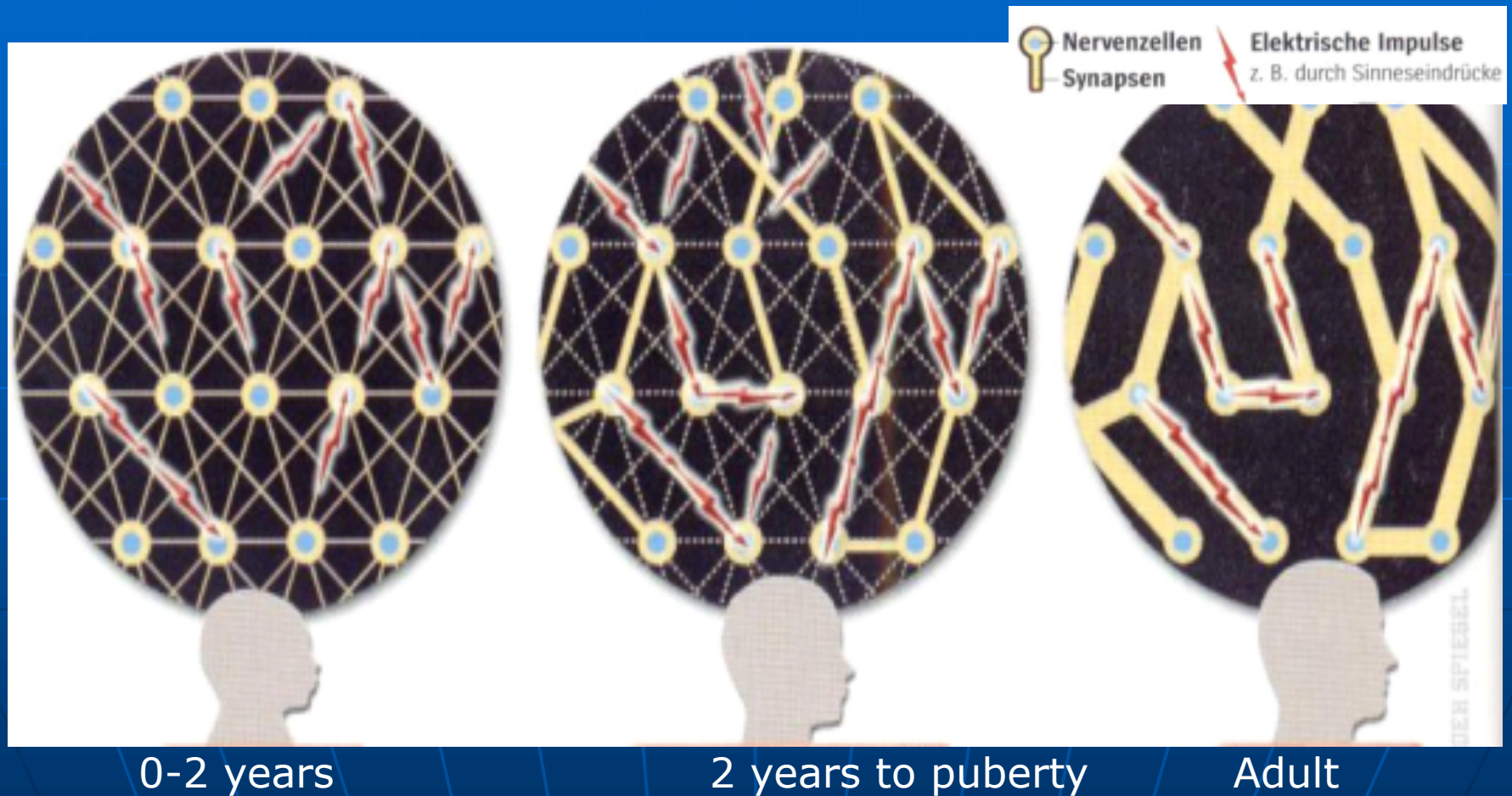
2011-... **Ukraine** Space Cooperation - Ancântara + Cyclone Rocket

2012-... Towards Robust Robotic Manufacturing UnB/UFMG/**MIT**

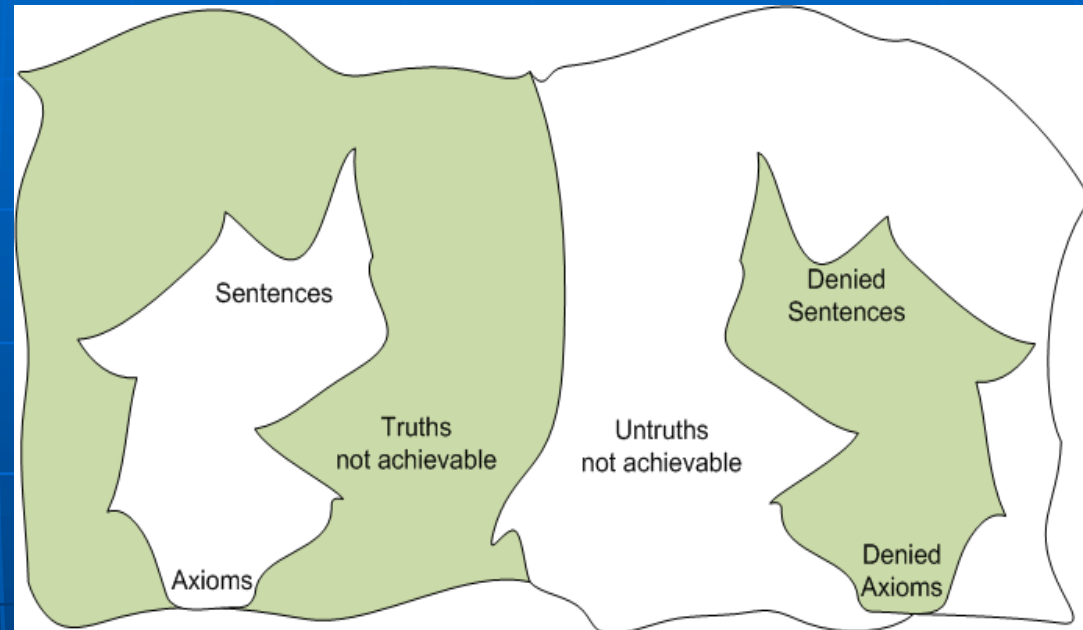
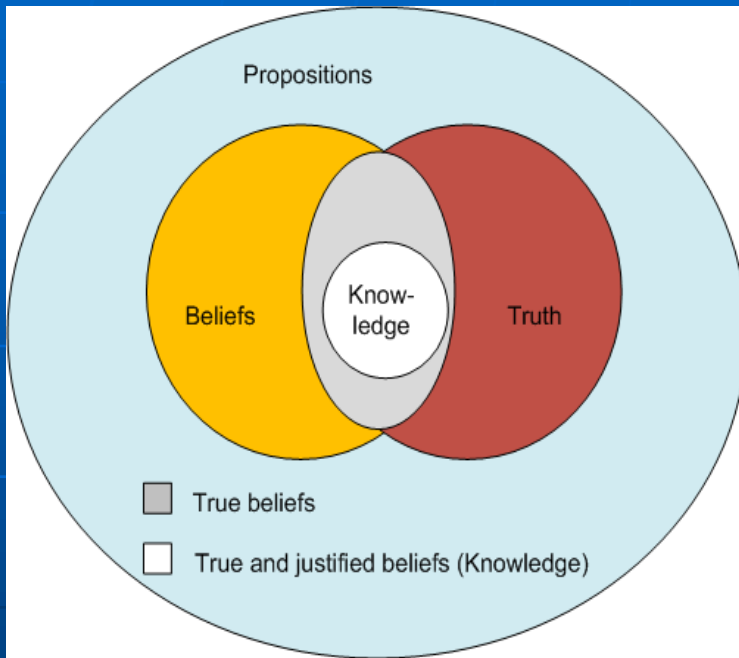
2012- ... **Japan** - Microsatelites



Neuron Synaptic Connections Learning!



Epistemology – “Philosophy of Knowledge”



From Natural Intelligence to Artificial Intelligence

Ex. – Dislexia?

I cnduo't byleiee taht I culod aulacly uesdtannrd waht I was rdnaieg. Unisg the icndeblire pweor of the hmuan mnid, aocdcnig to rseecrah at Cmabrigde Uinervtisy, it dseno't mttar in waht oderr the lterets in a wrod are, the olny irpoamtnt tihng is taht the frsit and lsat ltteer be in the rhgit pclae. The rset can be a taotl mses and you can sitll raed it whoutit a pboerlm. Tihs is bucseae the huamn mnid deos not raed ervey ltteer by istlef, but the wrod as a wlohe. Aaznmig, huh? Yaeh and I awlyas tghhuot slelinpg was ipmorantt! See if yuor fdreins can raed tihs too.

Giant x 3D Illusion?



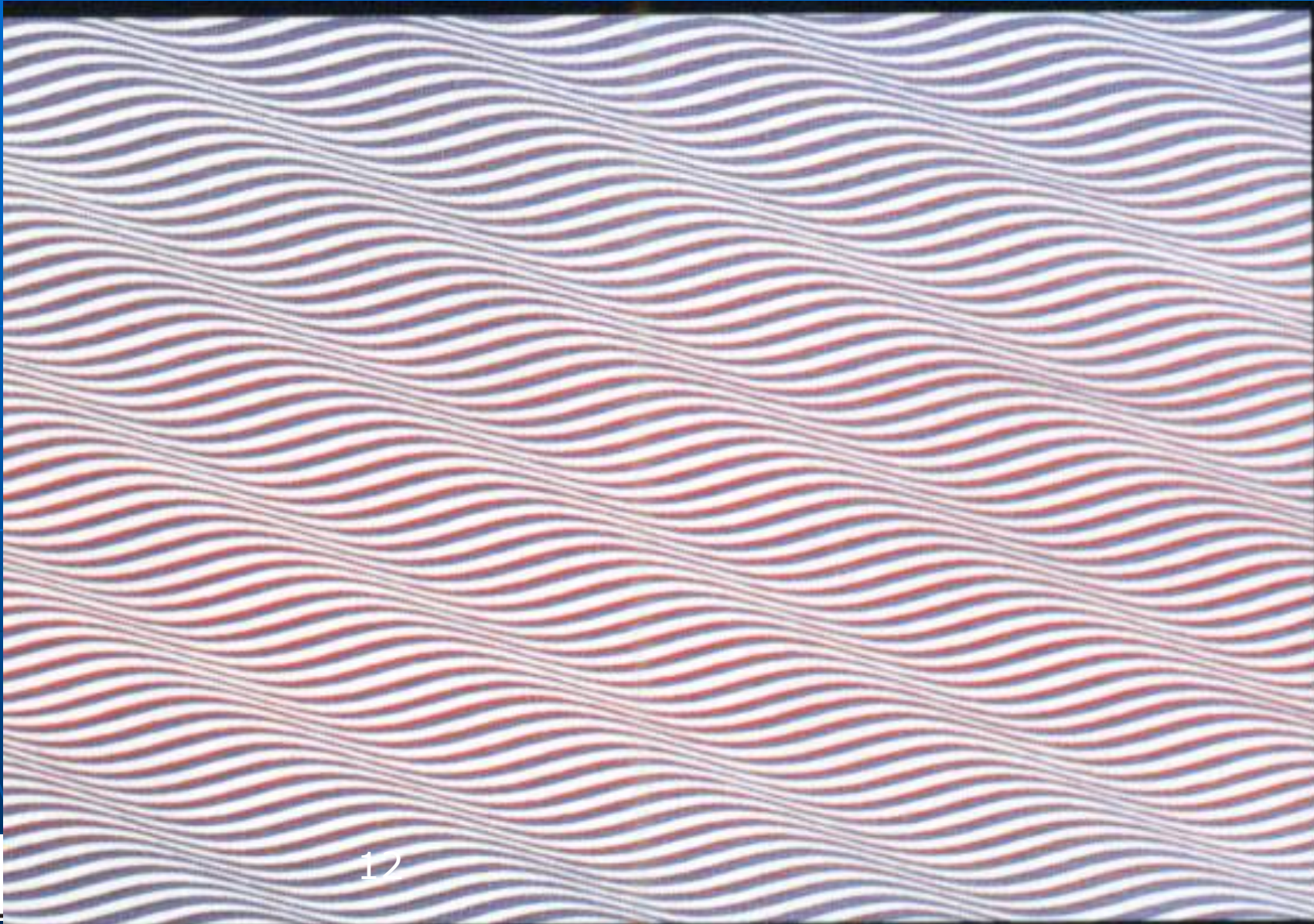
WAHRNEHMUNG



TRÜGERISCHE KULISSE

Anders als es den Anschein hat, sind alle drei Männer gleich groß, der linke ist dem Fotografen jedoch viel näher als die beiden rechten. Die Täuschung entsteht, weil der rechte Teil des Raumes viel mehr Tiefe hat (siehe Grafik), was durch die Bemalung der Kulisse jedoch exakt kompensiert wird.

Waves?



Simpathic?



GRIMASSE STEHT KOPF

Auf den ersten Blick scheint das Foto von Margaret Thatcher nicht ungewöhnlich. Das ändert sich, wenn Sie das Bild auf den Kopf stellen. Der verblüffende Effekt tritt auf, weil Augen und Mund auf dem Foto um 180 Grad gedreht sind – und damit genau die Merkmale, auf die das Gesichtserkennungsprogramm des Hirns besonders sensibel anspricht.

Antipathic?

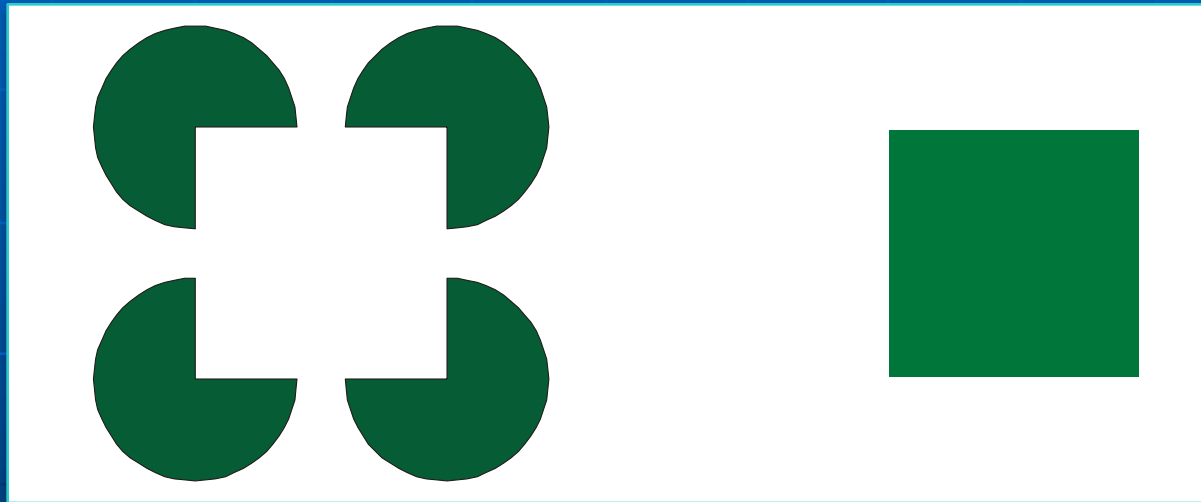


EMIL LUDER / RAPHO / AGENCY FOCUS (L.); PERCEPTION (R.)

GRIMASSE STEHT KOPF
Auf den ersten Blick scheint das Foto von Margaret Thatcher nicht ungewöhnlich. Das ändert sich, wenn Sie das Bild auf den Kopf stellen. Der verblüffende Effekt tritt auf, weil Augen und Mund auf dem Foto um 180 Grad gedreht sind – und damit genau die Merkmale, auf die das Gesichtserkennungsprogramm des Hirns besonders sensibel anspricht.

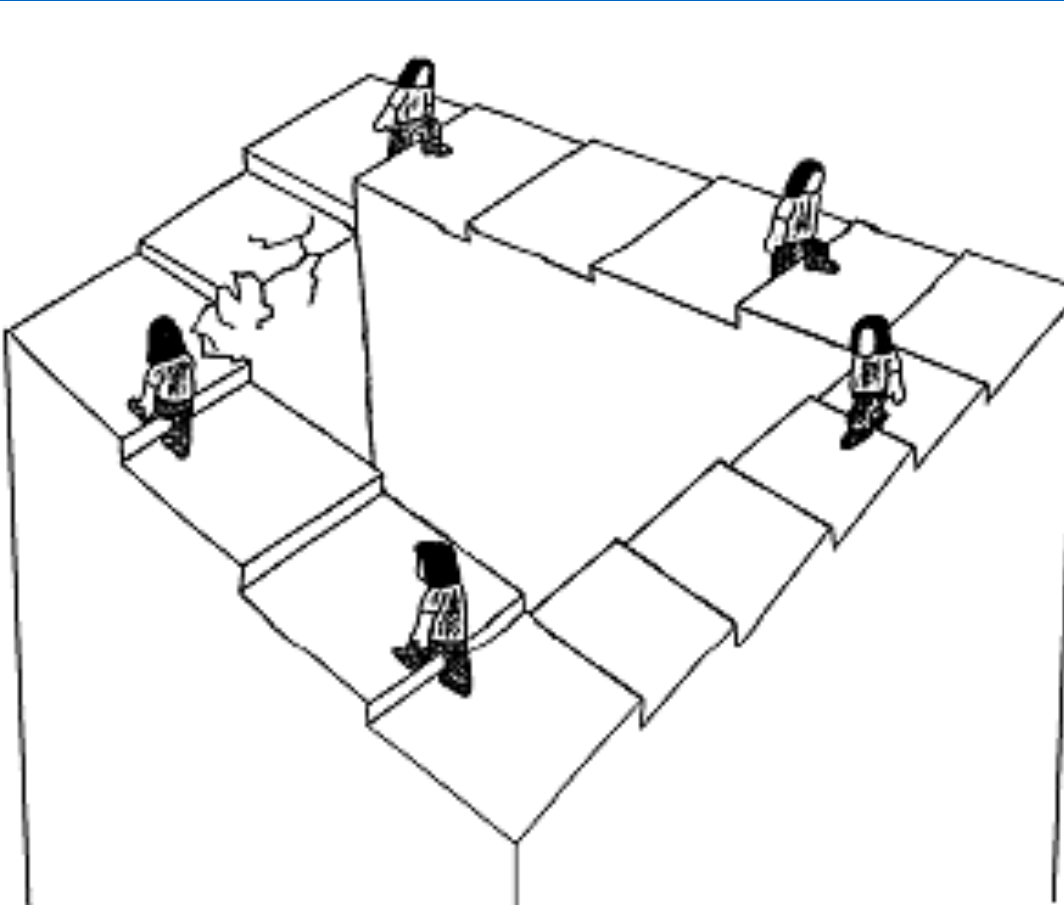
- Incomplete pattern - Brain Interpolation!

- Perception



The Kanizsa square, 1976

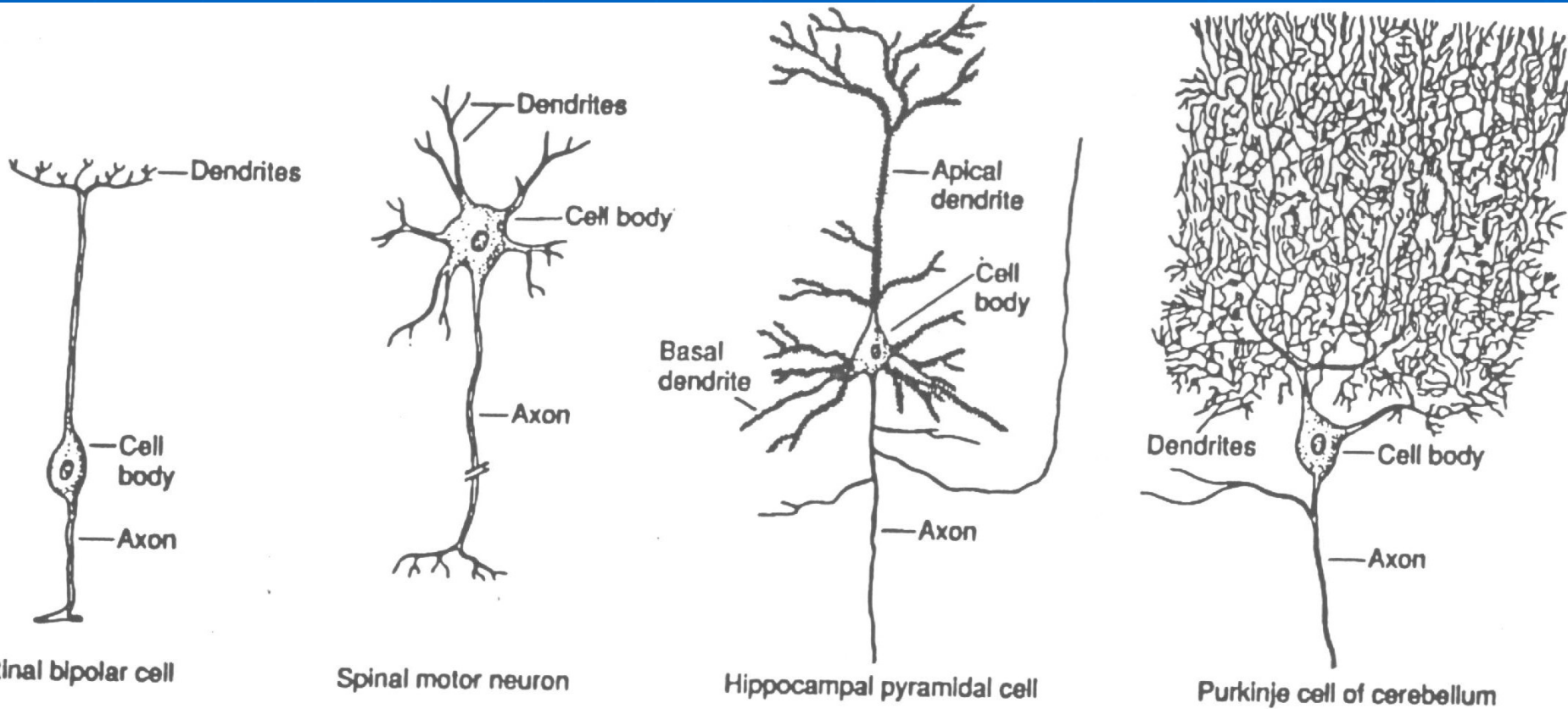
"Local Coherency – Global Paradox"



Sandro del Peter Enigmas Visuais Rio de Janeiro, 2004, p. 45

Biological Fundaments

Some kinds of neurons



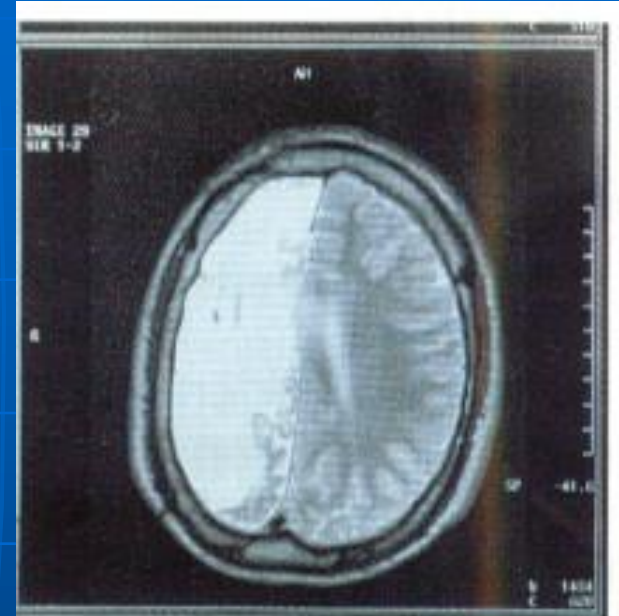
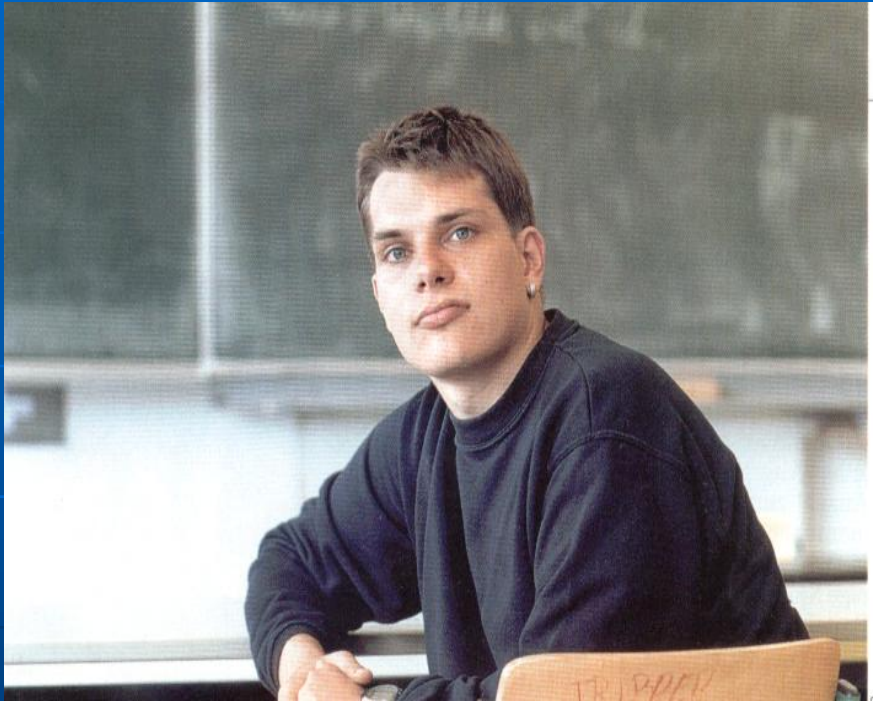
Retinal bipolar cell

Spinal motor neuron

Hippocampal pyramidal cell

Purkinje cell of cerebellum

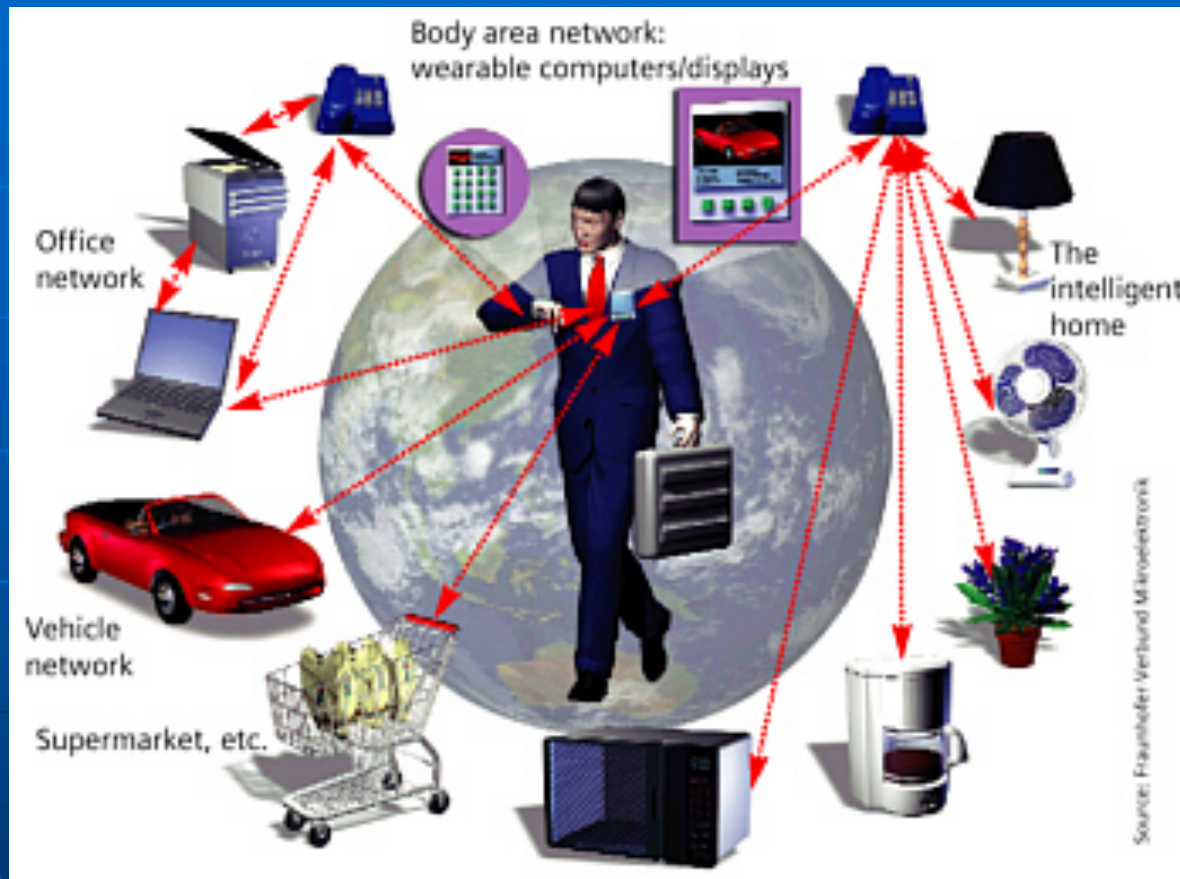
Epilepsy Patient – without left brain hemisphere since 12 years age



Leben ohne links

Seit zwölf Jahren lebt Philipp Dörr mit einem halben Großhirn. Trotzdem spielt er Schach, liest Goethe und taucht – ein verblüffendes Beispiel für die Wandlungsfähigkeit des Denkorgans.

Ambient Intelligence



<http://perso.limsi.fr/jps/enseignement/examsma/2004/BHATTI/>

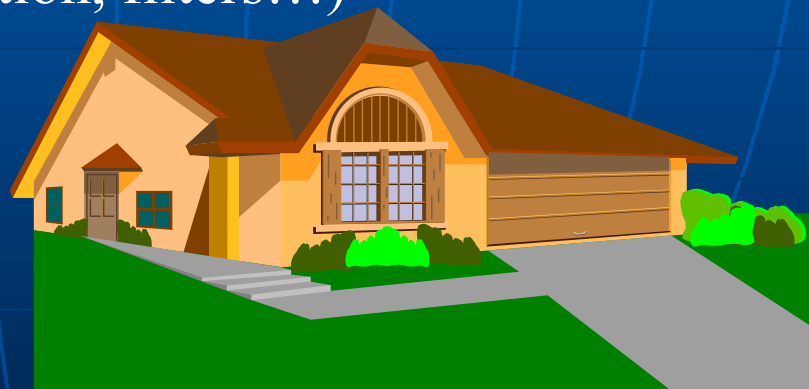
Building Automation



■ <http://www.zb-connection.com/energy-conservation/building-automation-systems>

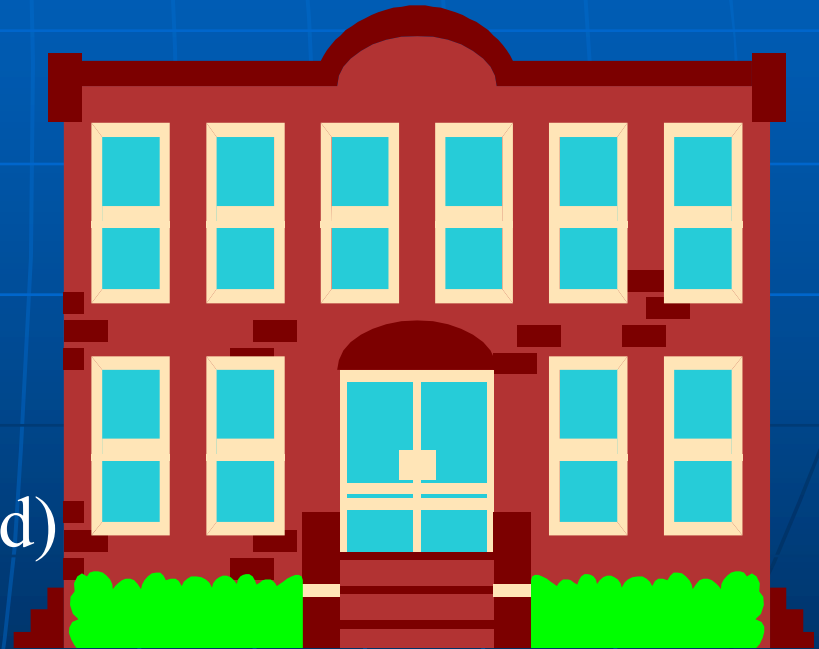
Building Automation- Objectives

- Access Control
- Fire Detection
- Comfort (Productivity)
 - temperature, humidity,... (PMV)
 - illumination,
 - waiting time for elevators, ...
- Health issues
 - air quality (renovation, filters...)
 - CO₂
- **Energy Saving**



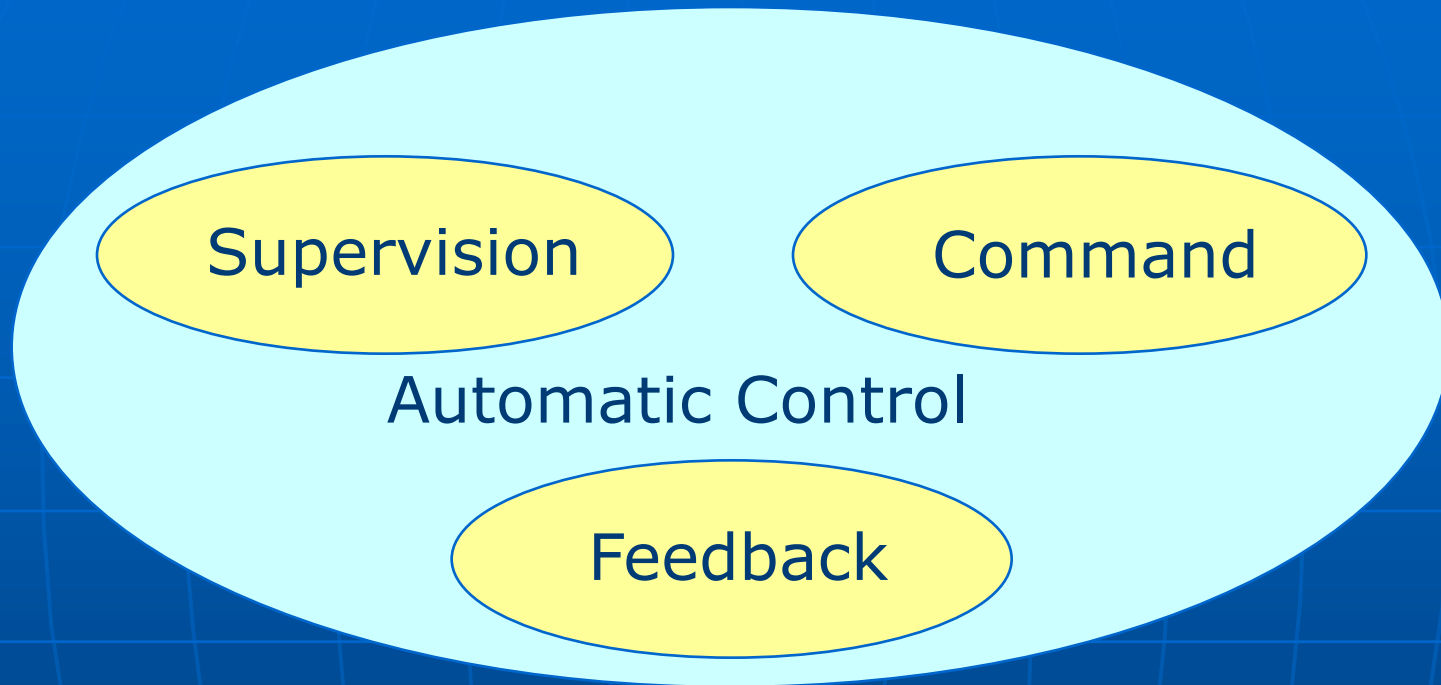
Building Automation- Technologies

- Supervision, Control, Data Acquisition (SCADA)
- Human-Machine Interface (HIM)
- Programmable Logical Controllers (PLC)
- Network
 - Cabled
 - PLC
 - Wireless
- Devices
 - Modularity (Easy to expand)
 - Interoperability



Automation Systems

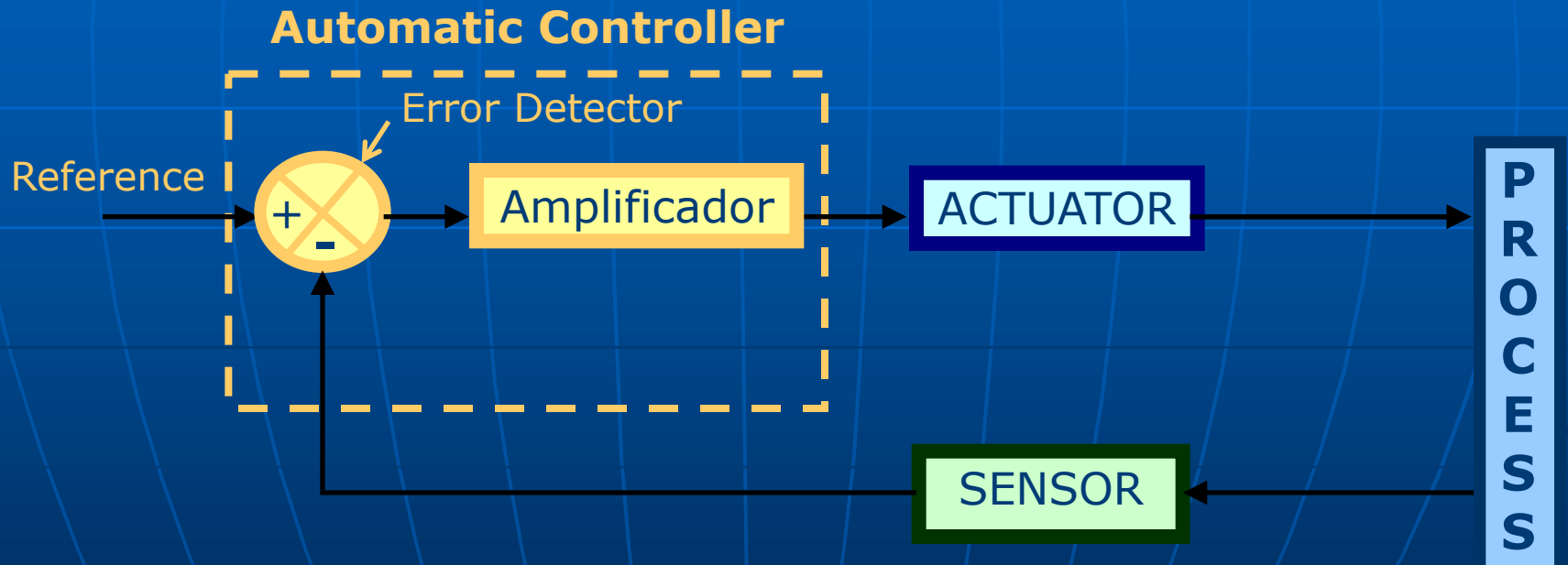
- Energy Management
- Illumination
- Access Control
- Vertical Transport
- Fire Detection and Alarm
- Air Conditioning
- Hydraulic Management
- Closed Circuit TV



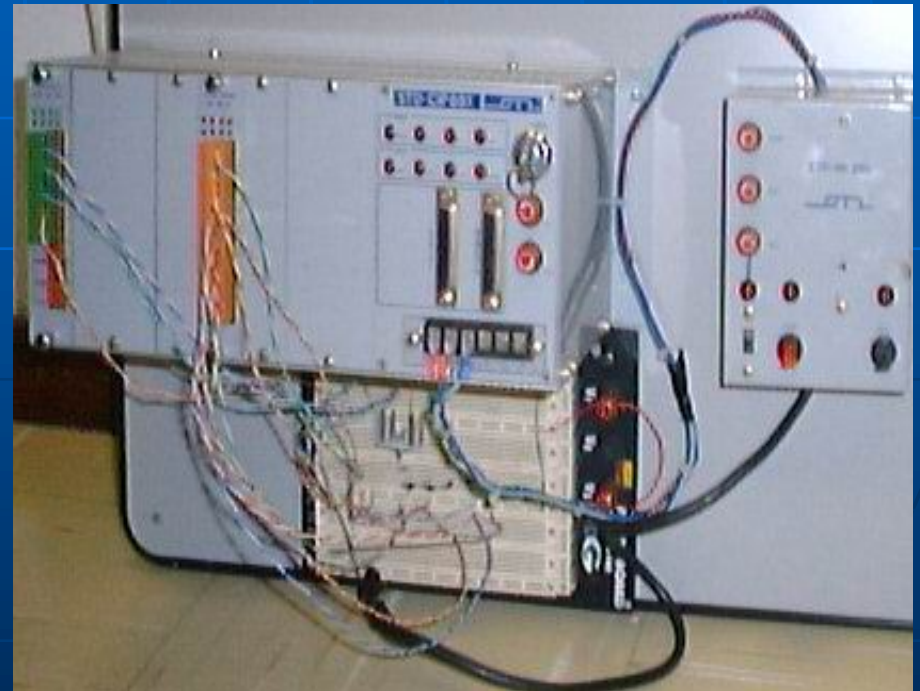
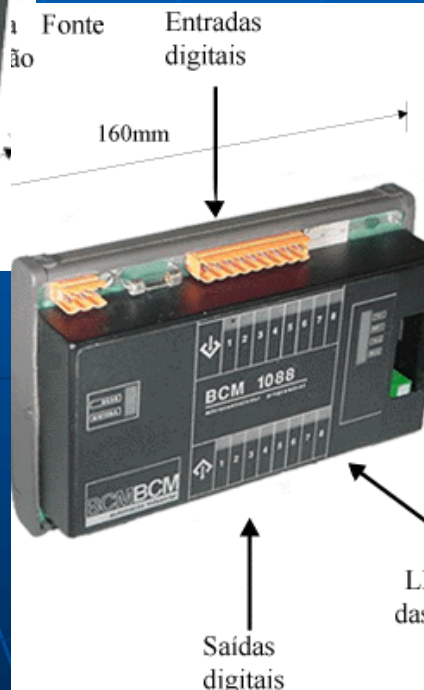
Automatic Control

Keep a process variable at the reference value

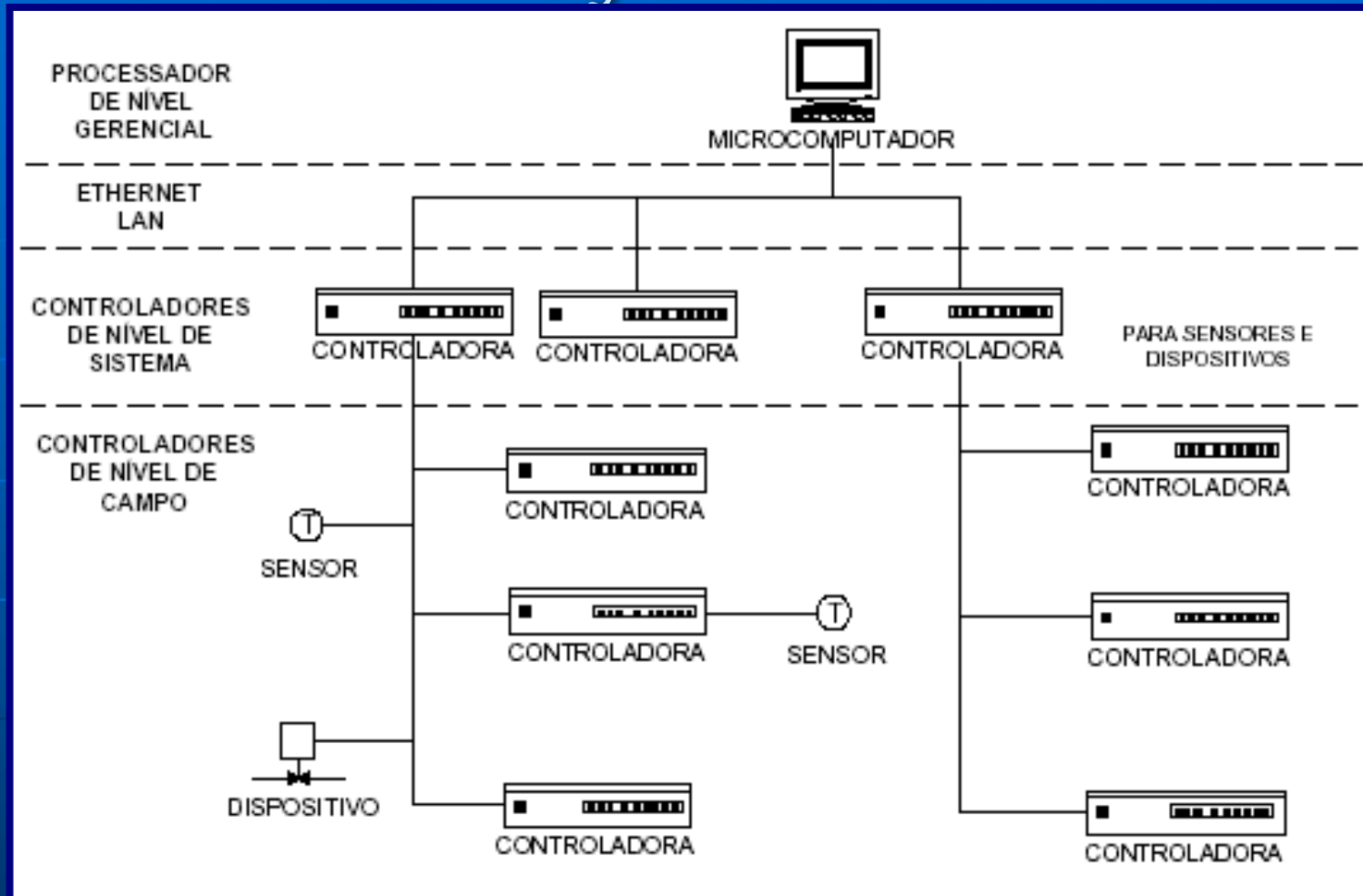
“Compare reference and measured value then act”



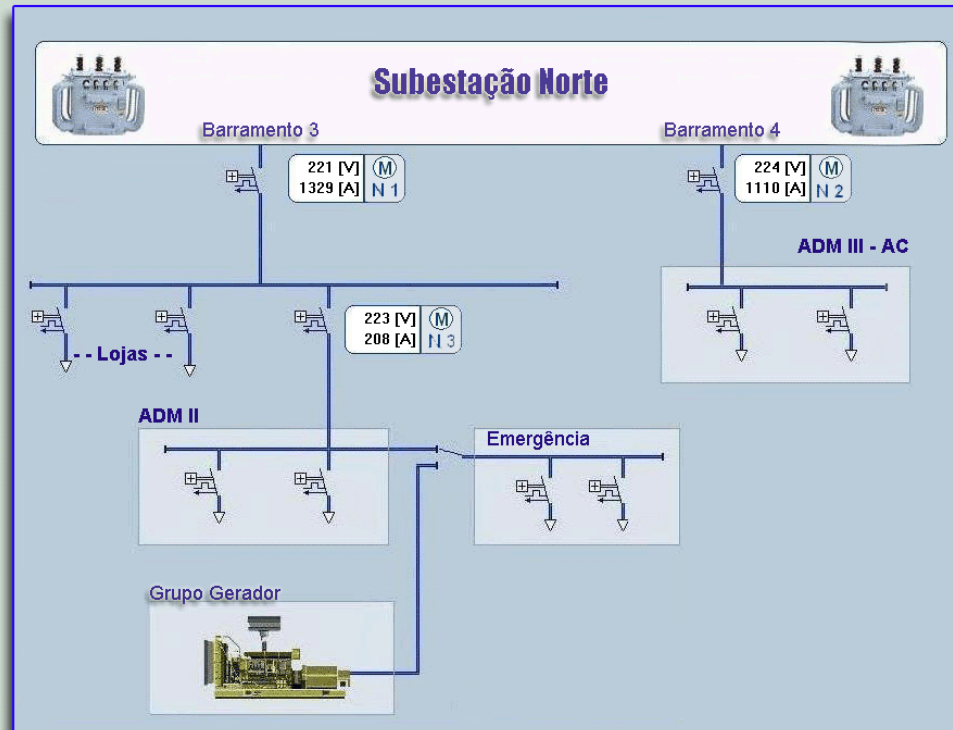
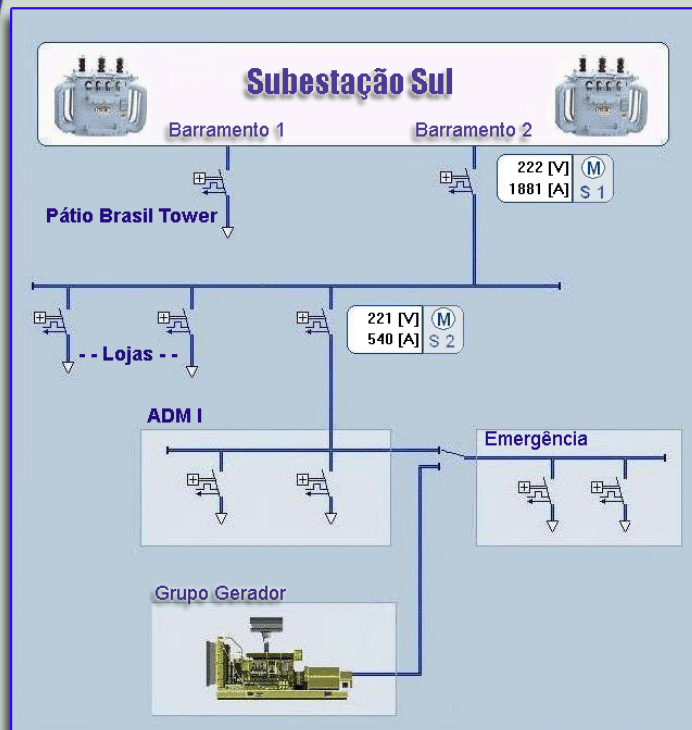
Some PLCs.br



Automation System

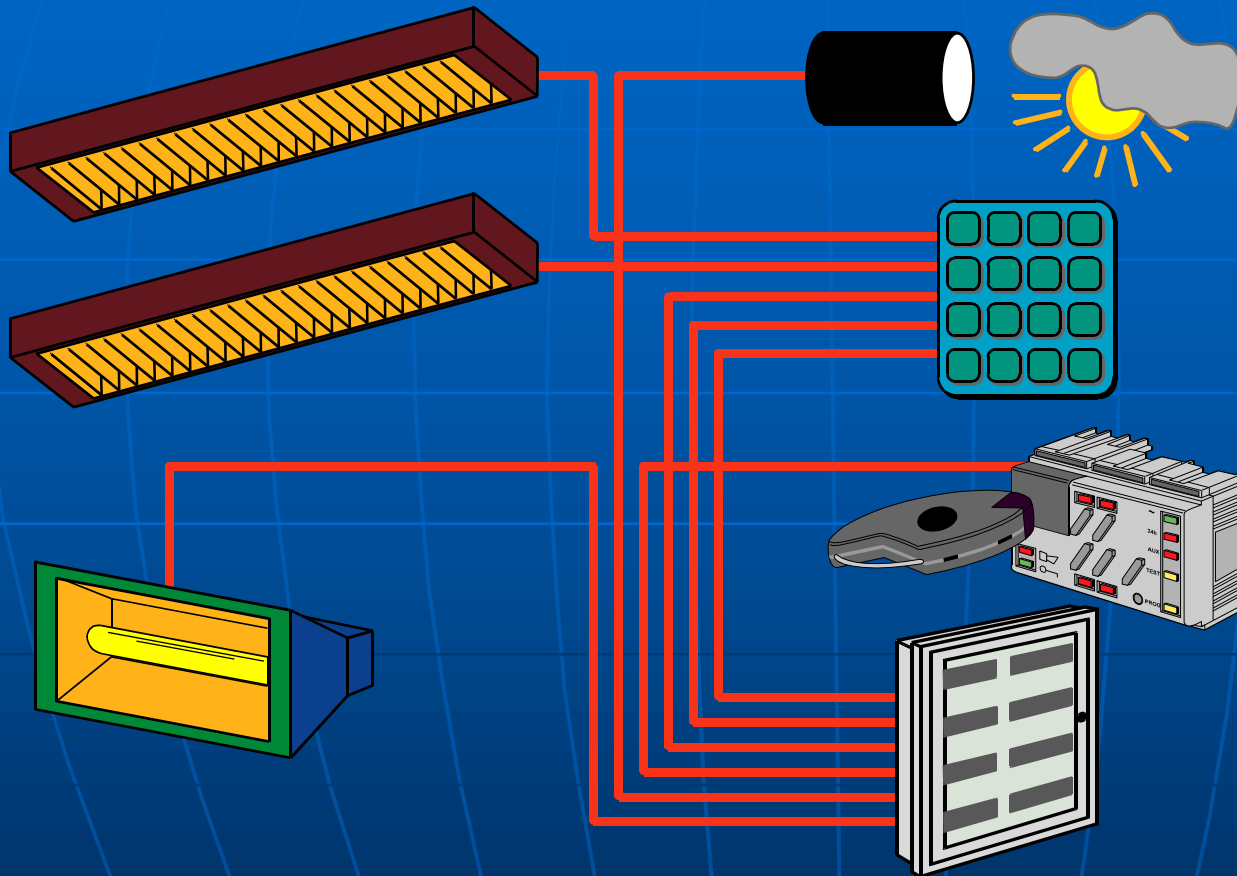


Energia Elétrica - Circuitos Alimentadores

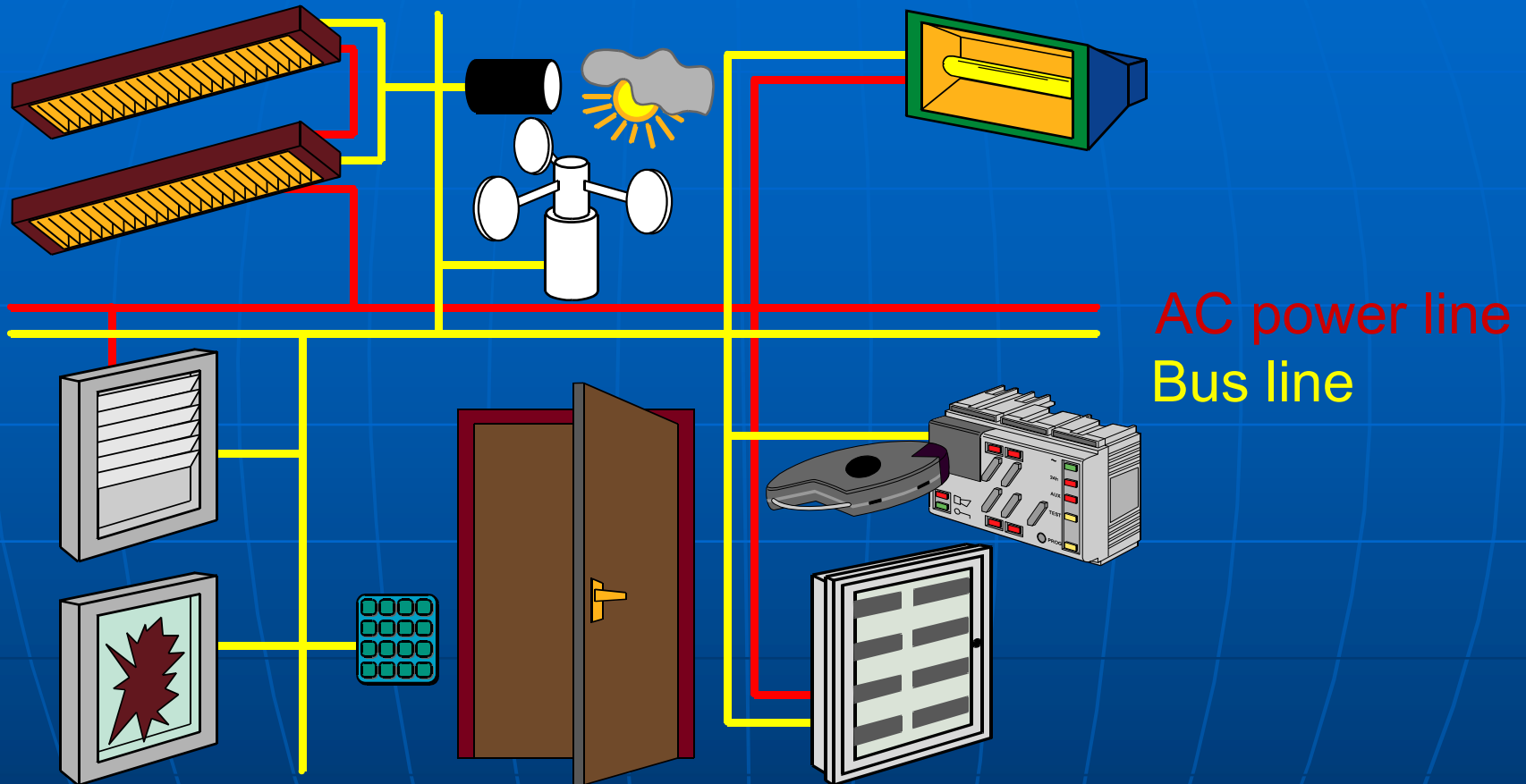


	Alimentador Sul - M S1				ADM I - Medidor M S2				Alimentador Norte - M N1				ADM II - Medidor M N3				ADM III (AC) - Medidor M N2			
	[V]	[A]	FP	[kW]	[V]	[A]	FP	[kW]	[V]	[A]	FP	[kW]	[V]	[A]	FP	[kW]	[V]	[A]	FP	[kW]
FASE R	220	1930	0.89	378130	220	589	0.83	107742	220	1027	0.80	180481	221	211	0.95	44343	224	1090	0.97	236051
FASE S	222	1841	0.88	358394	222	519	0.80	92869	221	1436	0.91	288350	224	184	1.00	41140	224	1161	0.95	248133
FASE T	222	1872	0.88	364930	222	511	0.79	89937	222	1526	0.90	305239	223	227	0.97	48998	225	1080	0.95	229506
MÉDIA	222	1881	0.88	101455	221	540	0.81	290548	221	1329	0.88	774071	223	208	0.97	134481	224	1110	0.96	713690

Traditional Connection

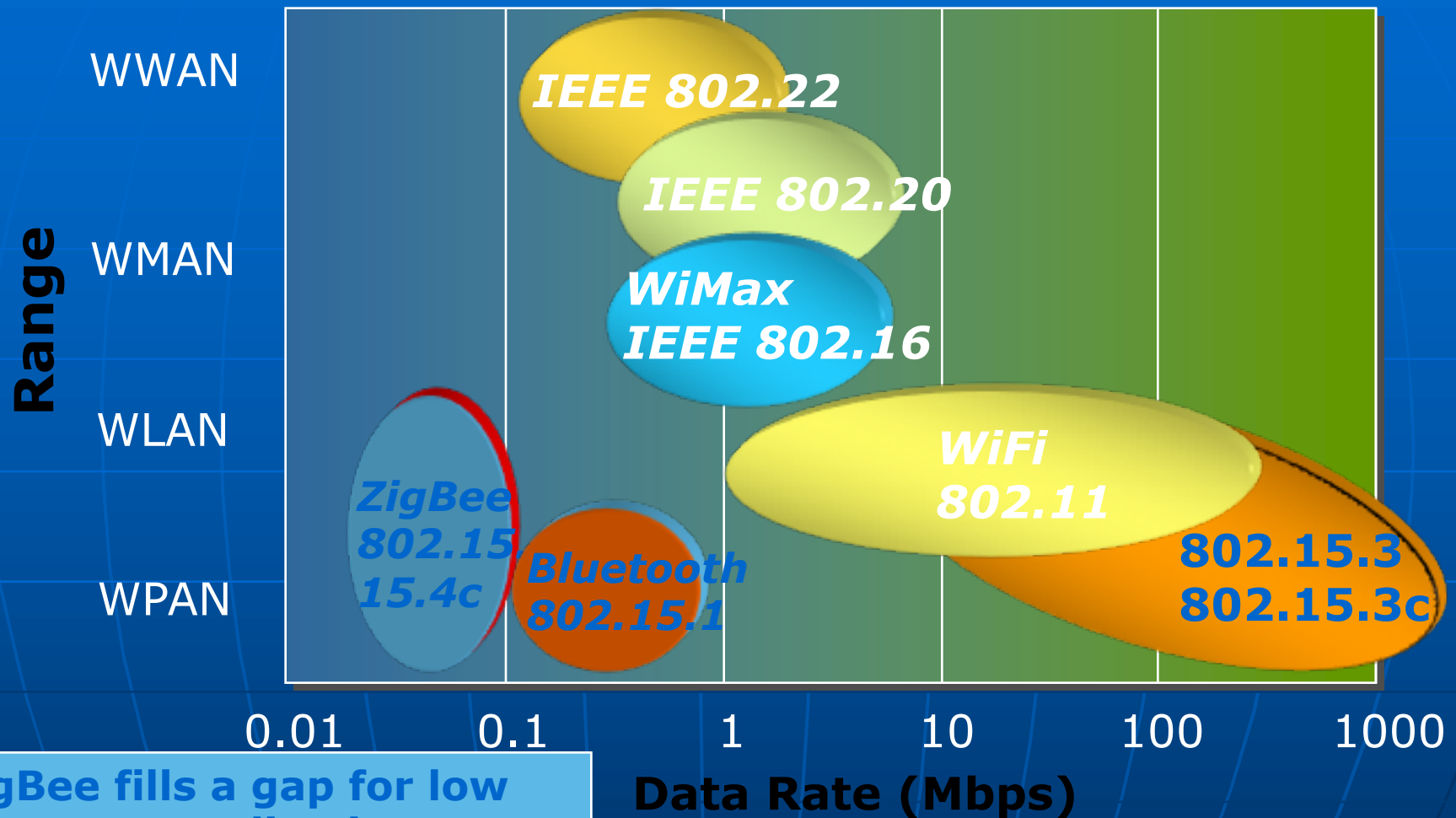


Bus Connection



...wireless

The IEEE 802 Wireless Space



ZigBee fills a gap for low data rate applications

ZigBee Applications

security
HVAC
AMR
lighting control
access control



**BUILDING
AUTOMATION**



**CONSUMER
ELECTRONICS**

TV
VCR
DVD/CD
remote



**PERSONAL
HEALTH CARE**

patient
monitoring
fitness
monitoring



**PC &
PERIPHERALS**

mouse
keyboard
joystick



**TELECOM
SERVICES**

m-commerce
info services
object interaction
(Internet of Things)



**INDUSTRIAL
CONTROL**

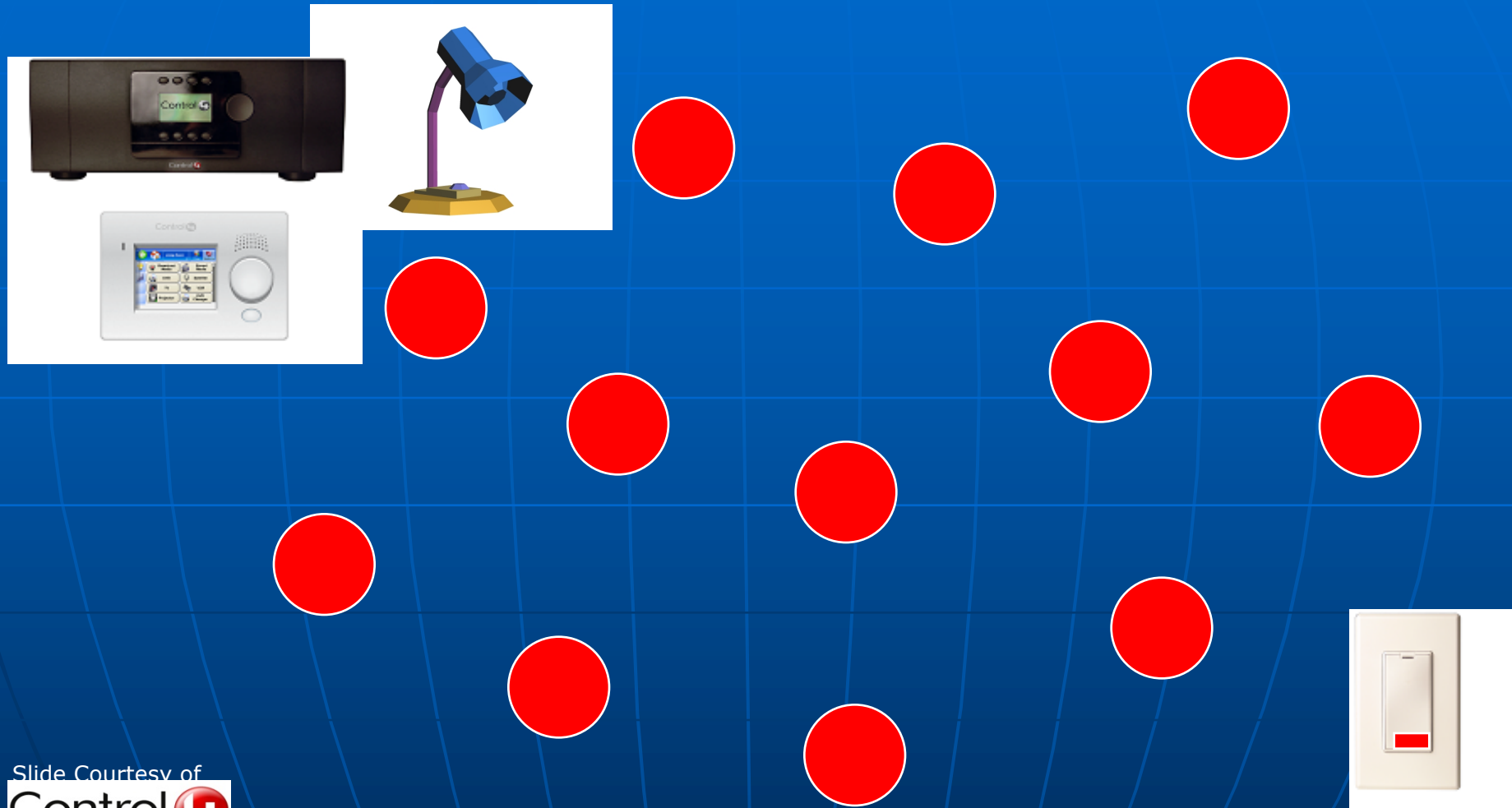
asset mgt
process
control
environmental
energy mgt



**HOME
CONTROL**

security
HVAC
lighting control
access control
irrigation

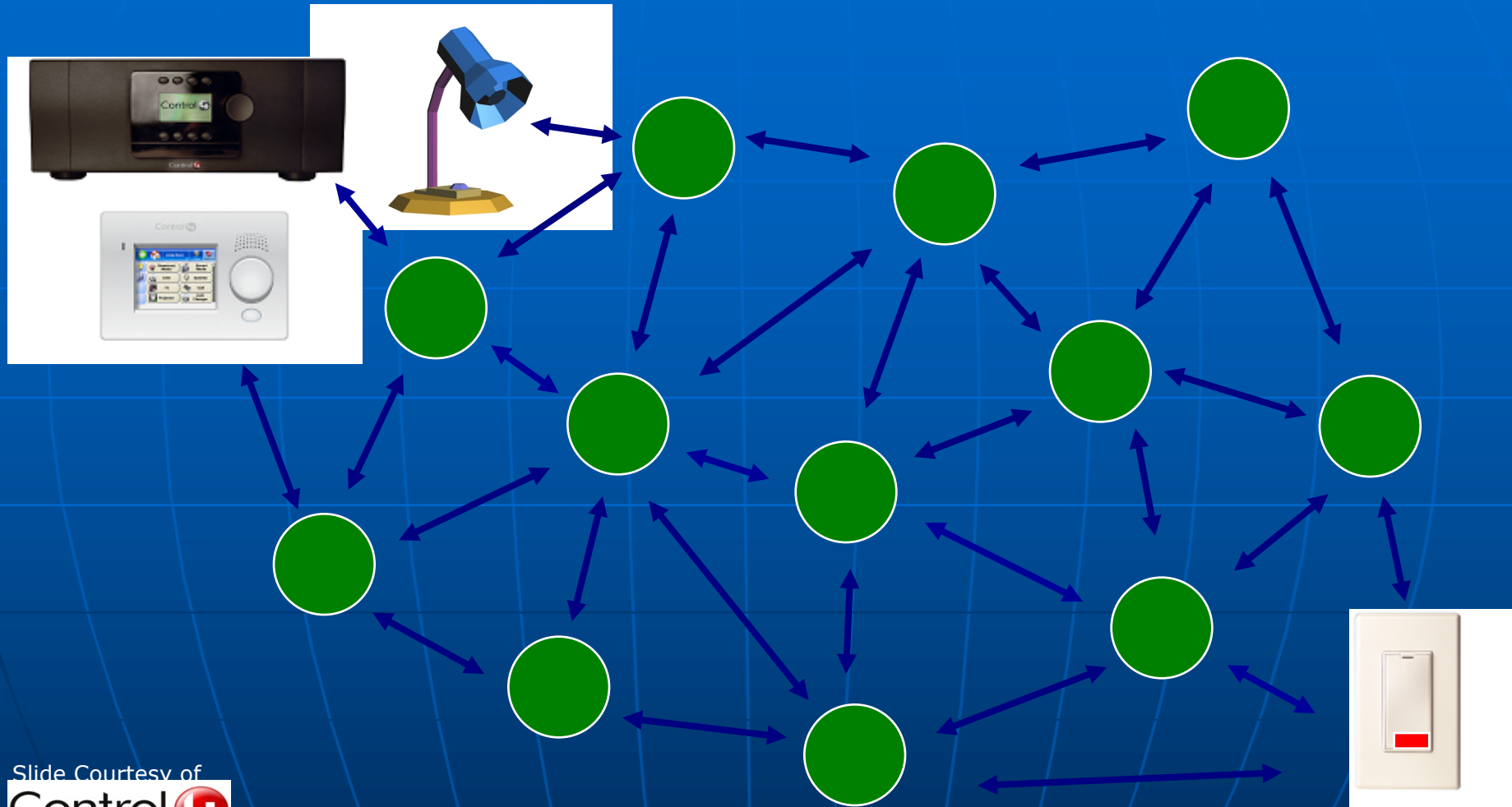
ZigBee Mesh Networking



Slide Courtesy of
Control4



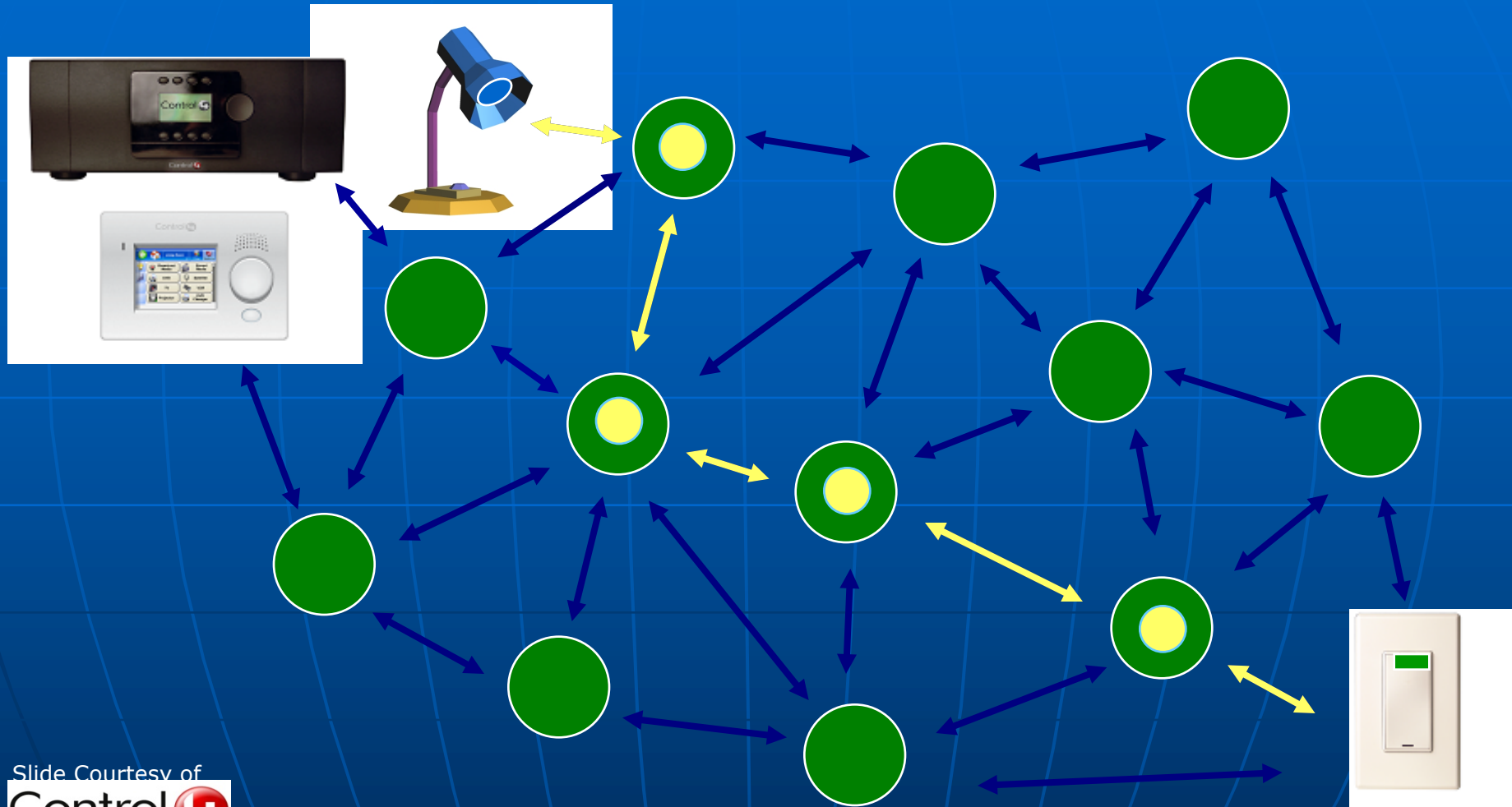
ZigBee Mesh Networking



Slide Courtesy of
Control4



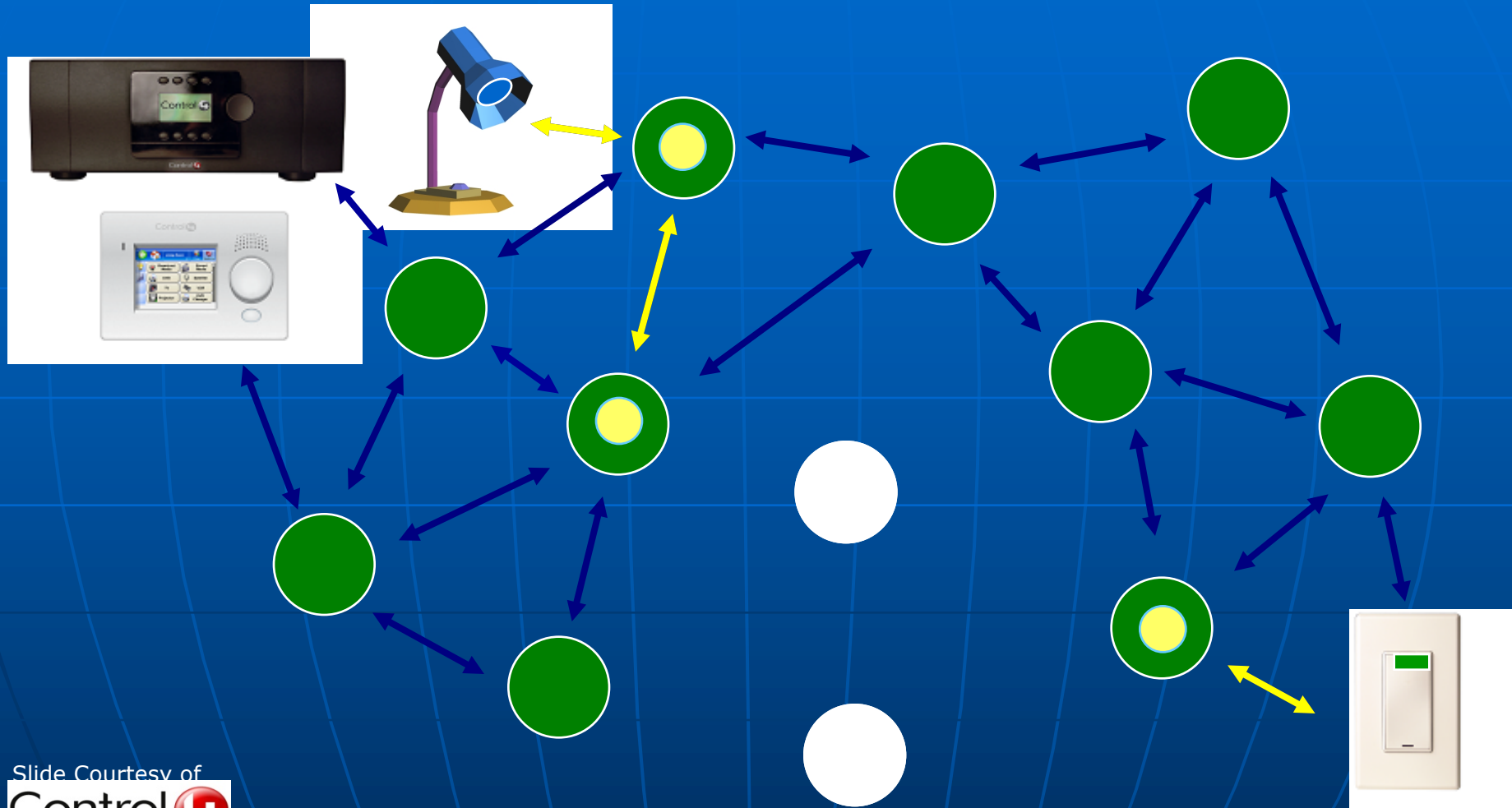
ZigBee Mesh Networking



Slide Courtesy of
Control 4



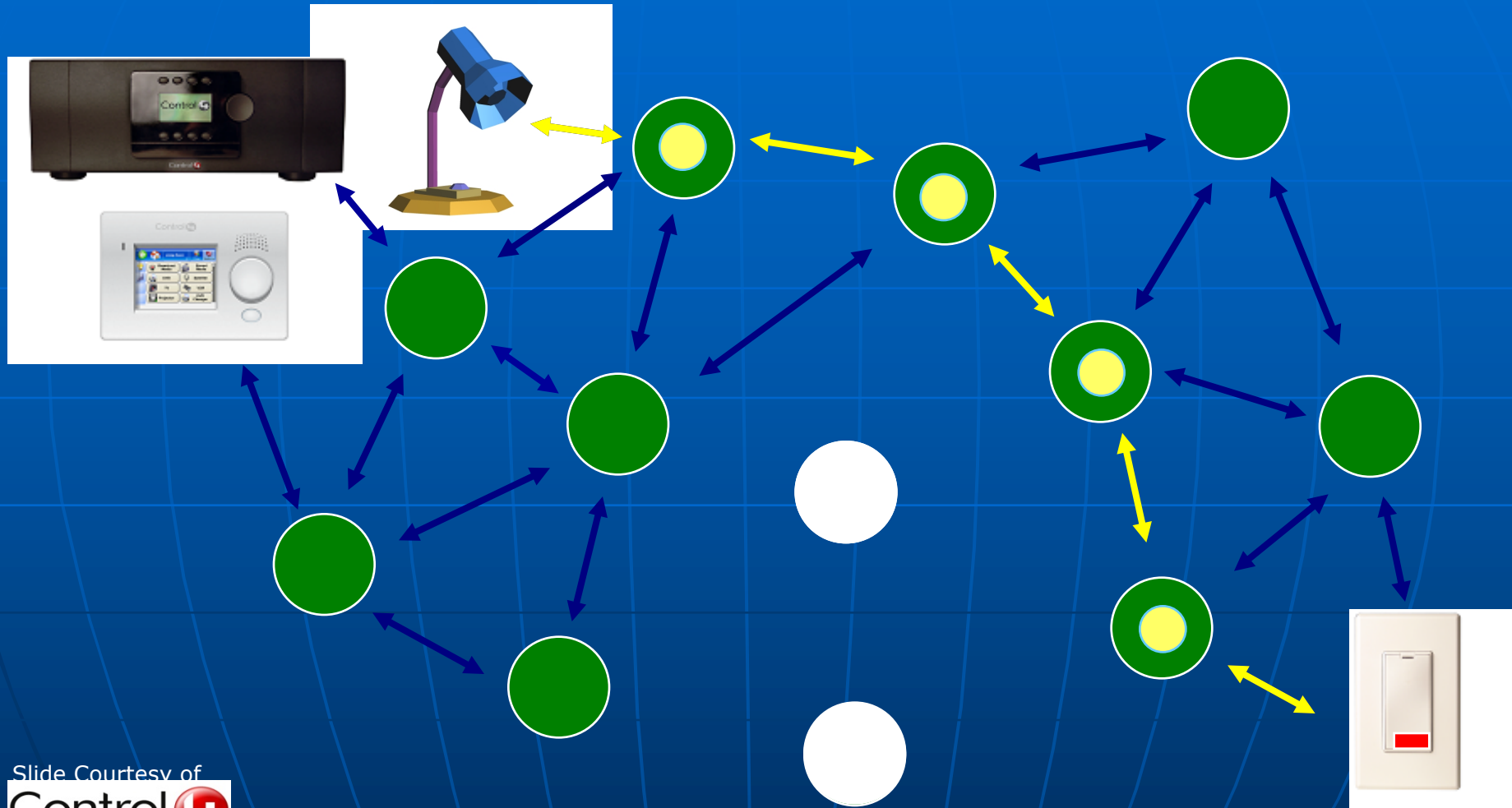
ZigBee Mesh Networking



Slide Courtesy of
Control 4



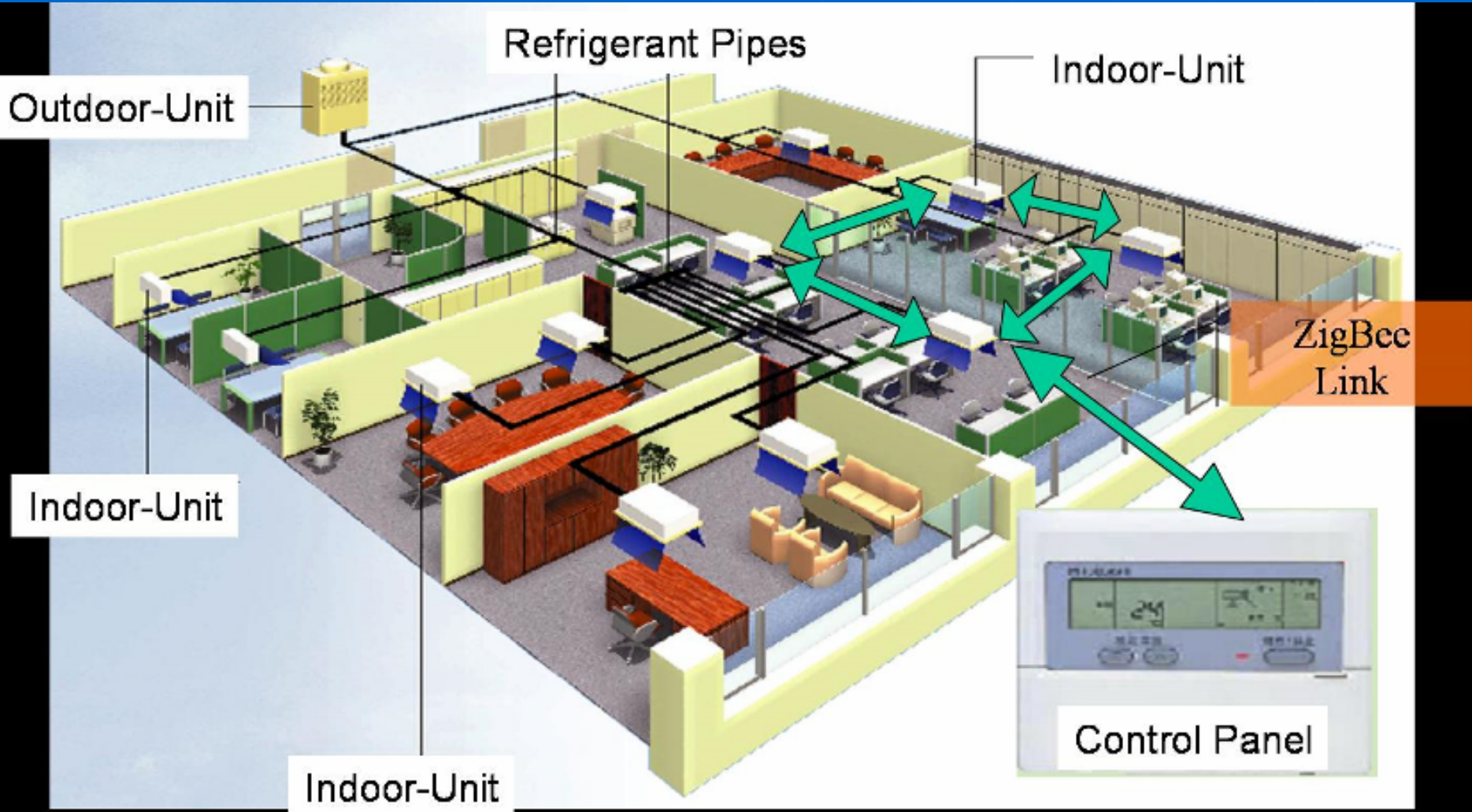
ZigBee Mesh Networking



Slide Courtesy of
Control 4



Climatization Example





SUPER



HORA KMC

16 9

SETPOINT

24,50 °C



TEMPERATURA EXTERNA

26,55 °C

TEMPERATURA EXTERNA

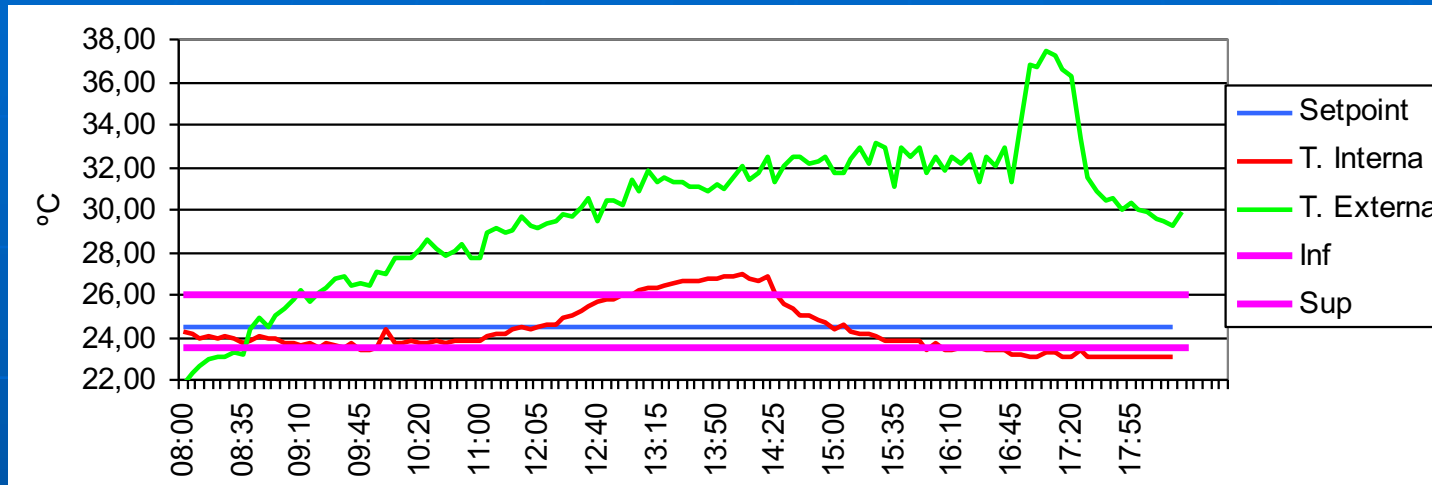
26,55 °C

TEMPERATURA EXTERNA

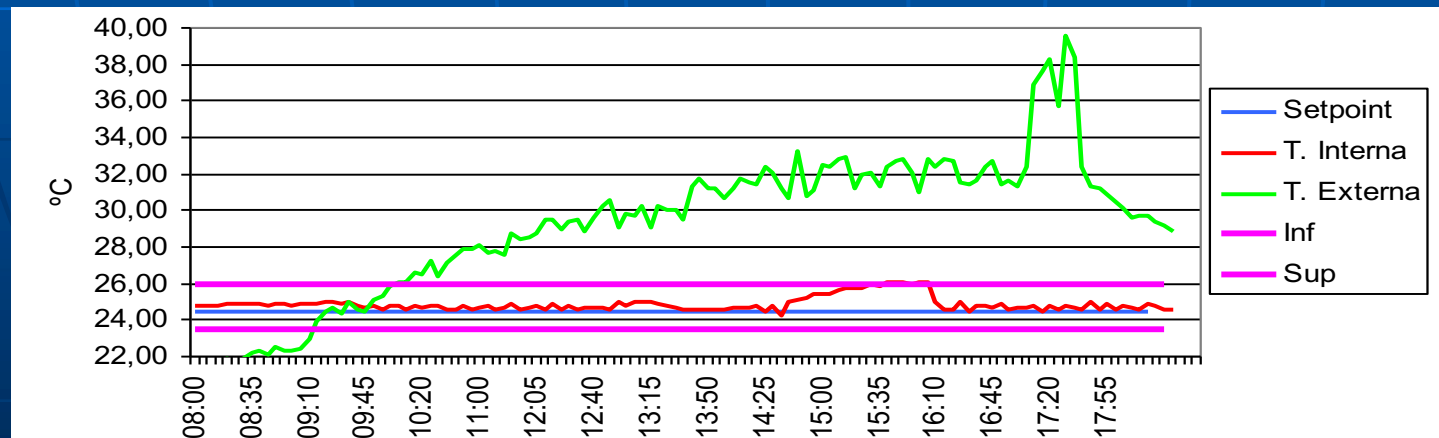
32,46 °C

Development Room

On-Off 16-09-2006

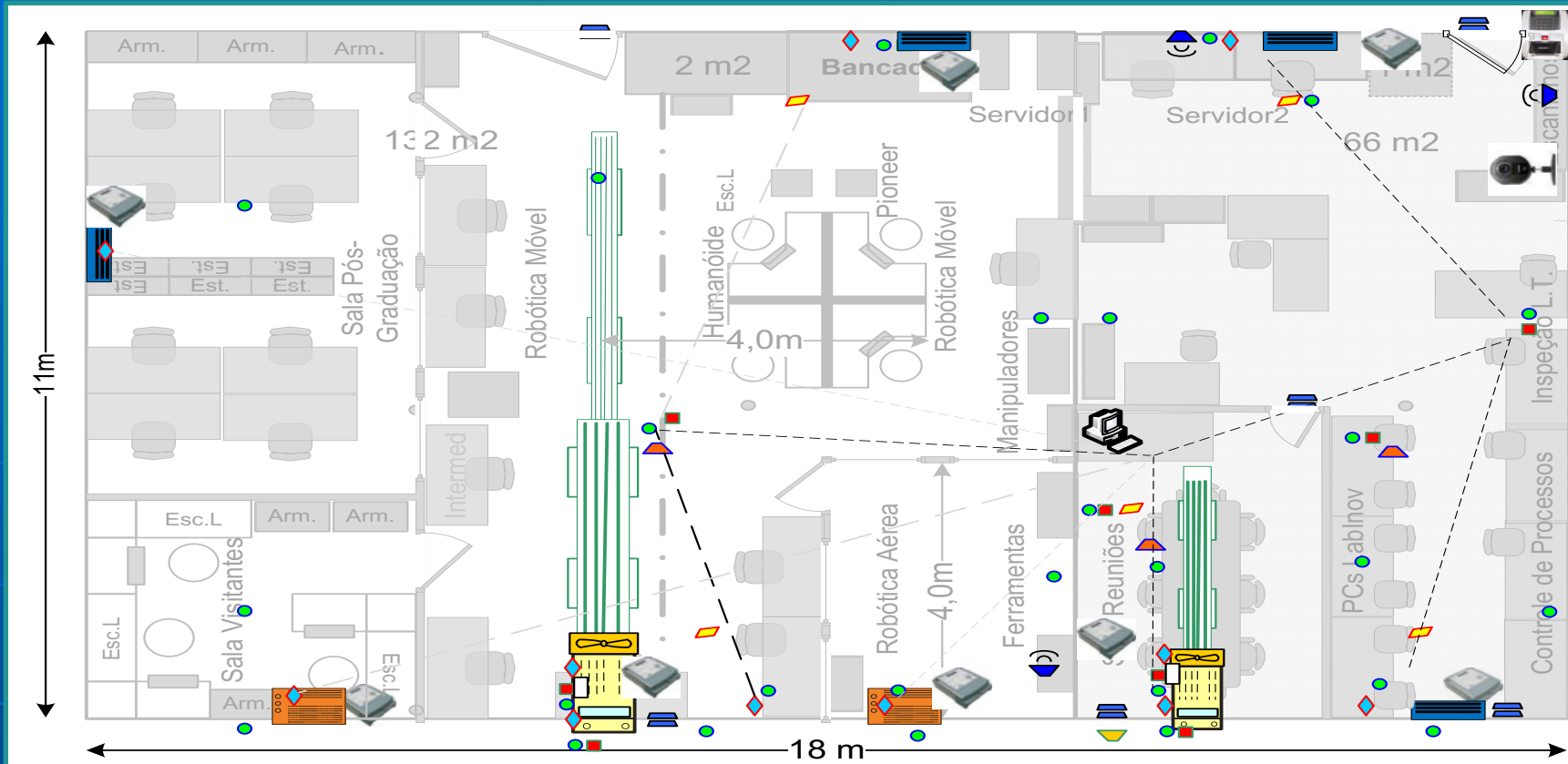


Fuzzy Control 14-09-2006



~30% saving!

Intelligent Building Automation

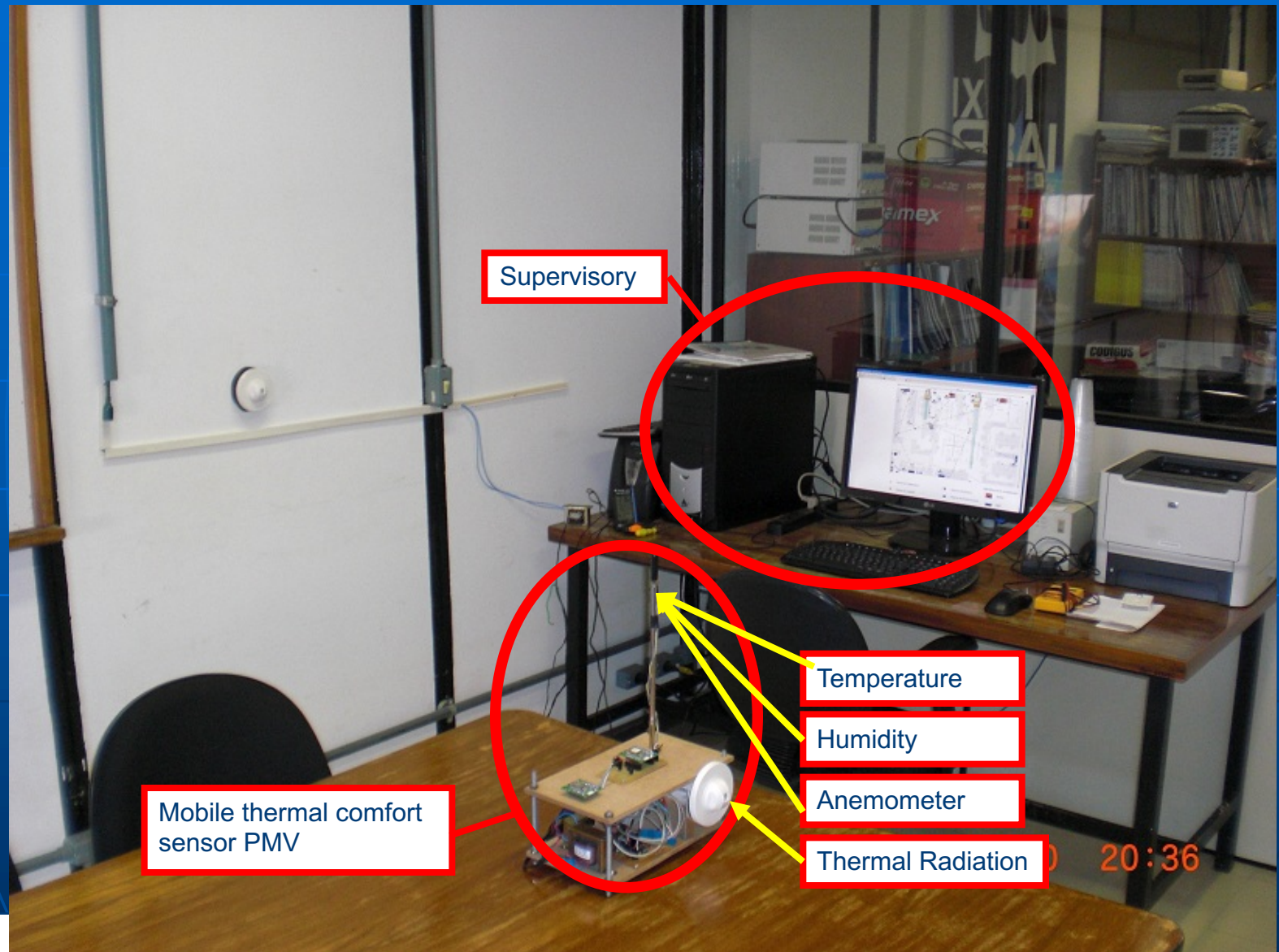


Laboratório de Automação e Robótica - ENE/UnB

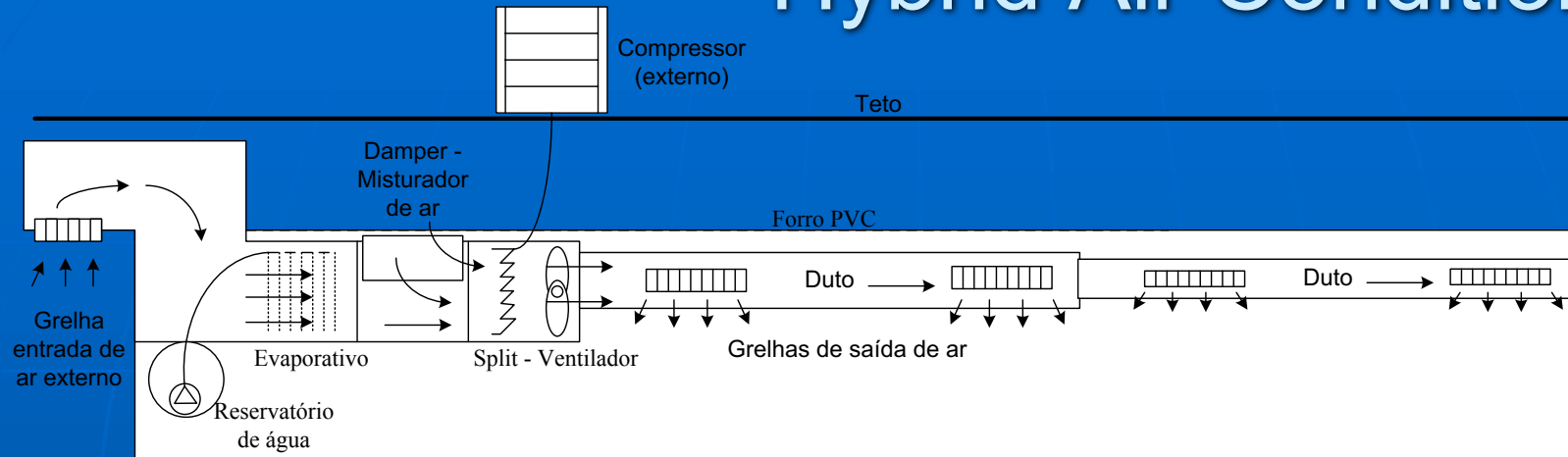
- | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
|  | Sensor de Temperatura |  | Detector de Presença |
|  | Sensor de Umidade |  | Detector Porta/Janela aberta |
|  | Anemômetro |  | Medidor de Energia |
|  | Sensor Radiação Térmica Média |  | Camera de Vigilância |
|  | Piranômetro |  | Controle de Acesso |
|  | Atuador Ar Cond. |  | BAS -
Building Automation System |



Mobile Thermal Comfort sensor module



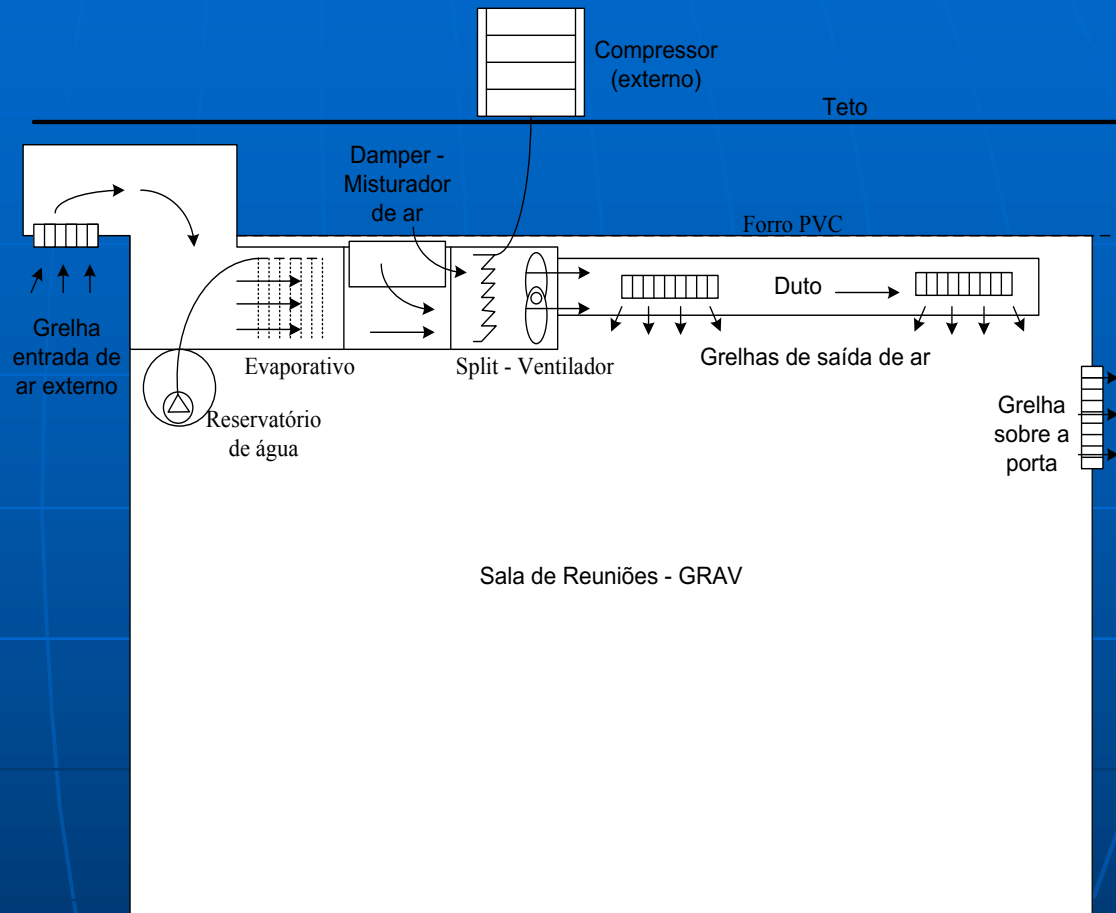
Hybrid Air Conditioner



Air Cond. Hybrid: Evaporativ-Conventional

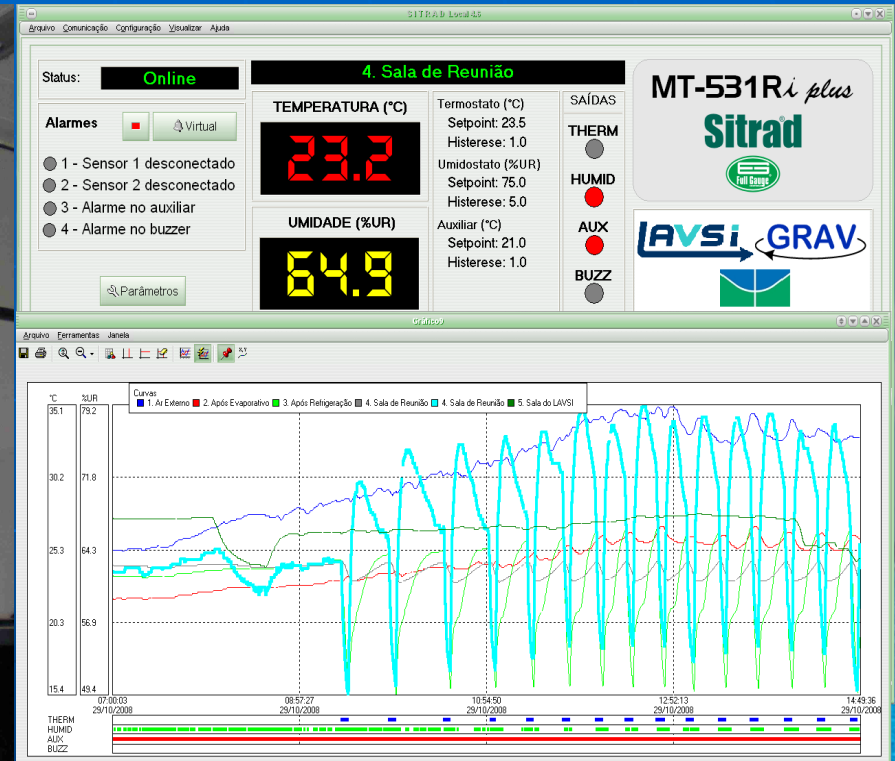


Damper

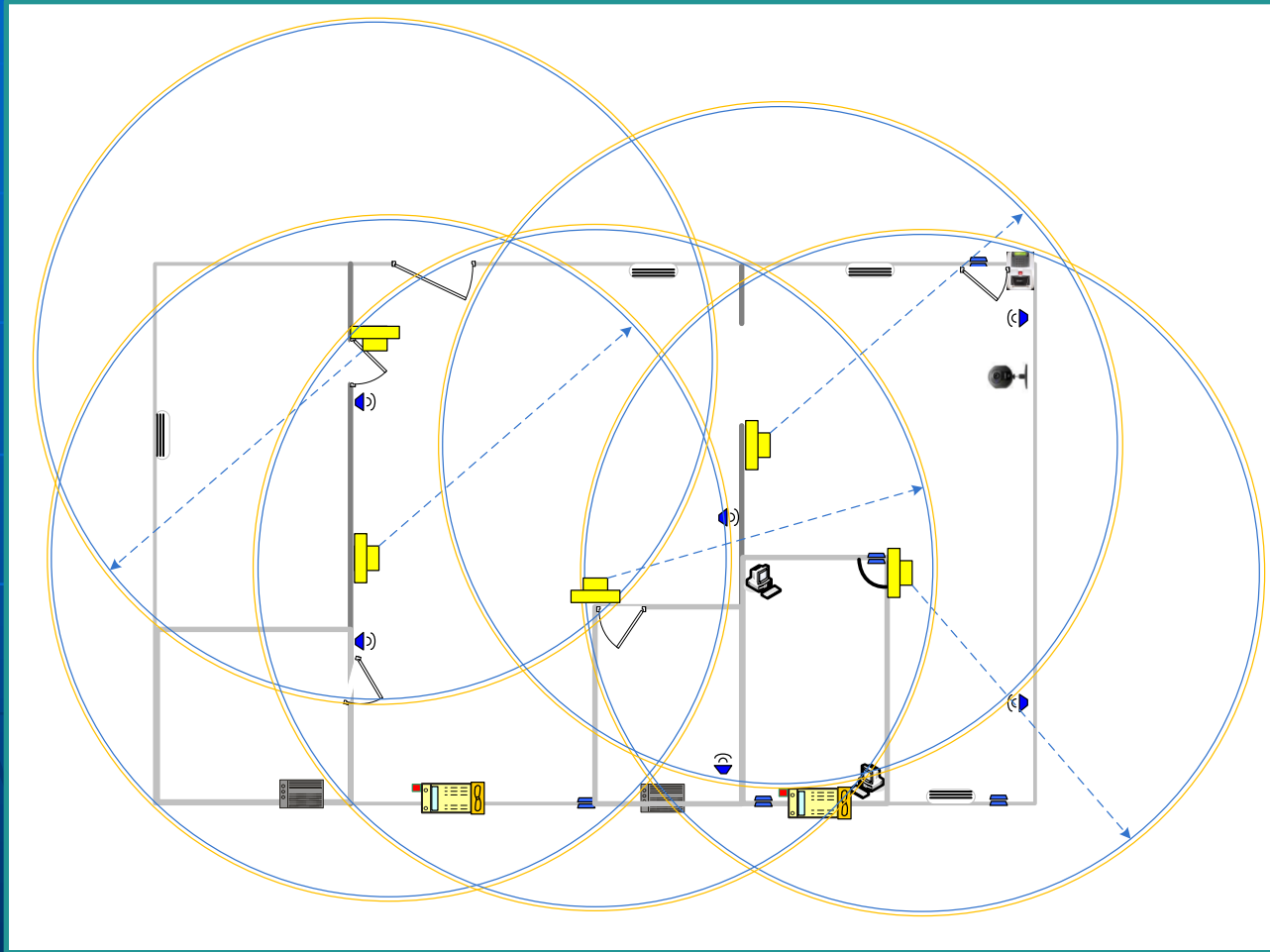


Schematics

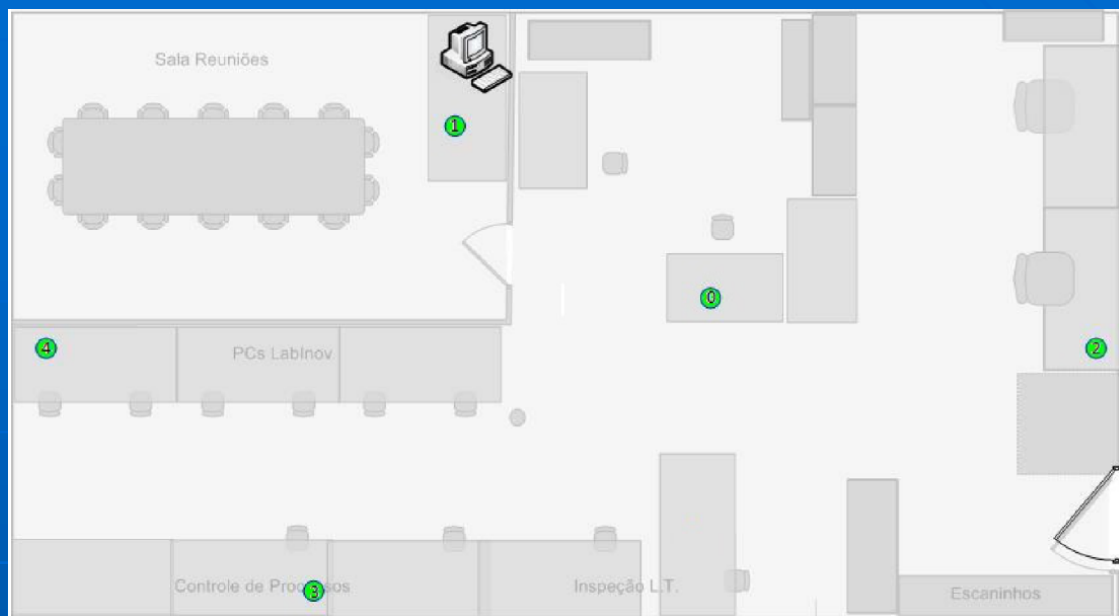
Hybrid Climatization: Evaporative-Conventional



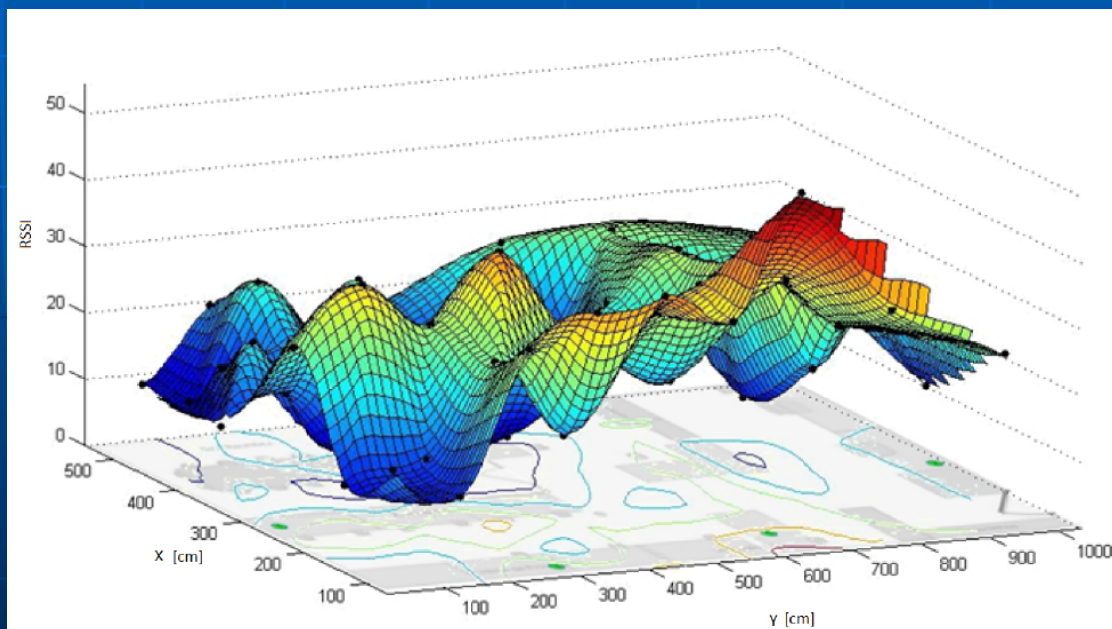
RFID occupancy identification for thermal load estimation



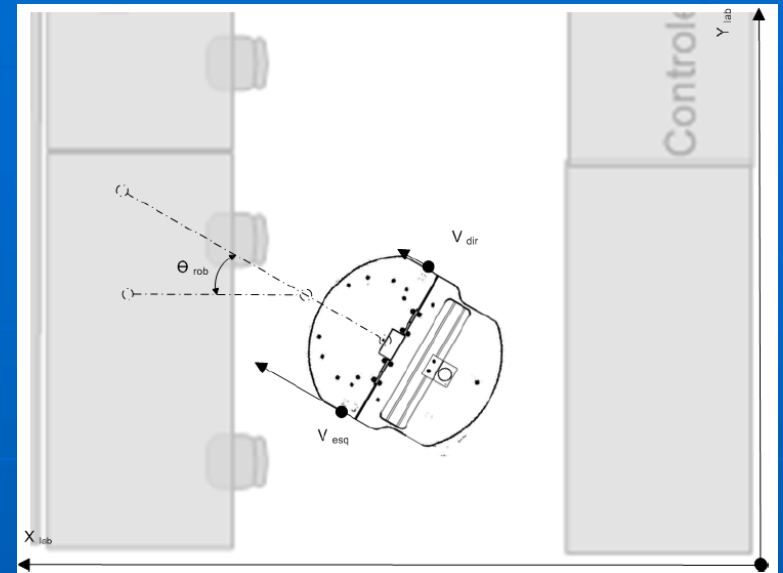
Indoor RFID Localization in the Context of Mobile Robotics with Application in Ambient Intelligence



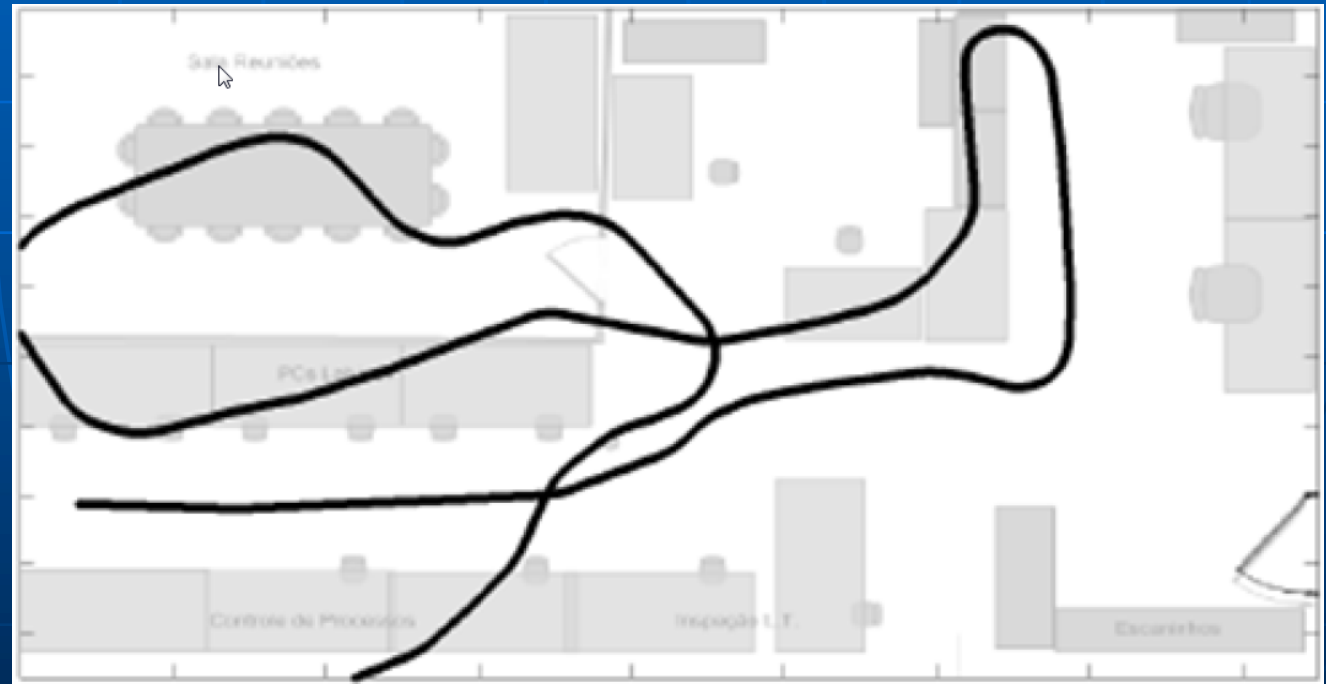
Interpolated
from measured
RSSI



Indoor RFID Localization in the Context of Mobile Robotics with Application in Ambient Intelligence



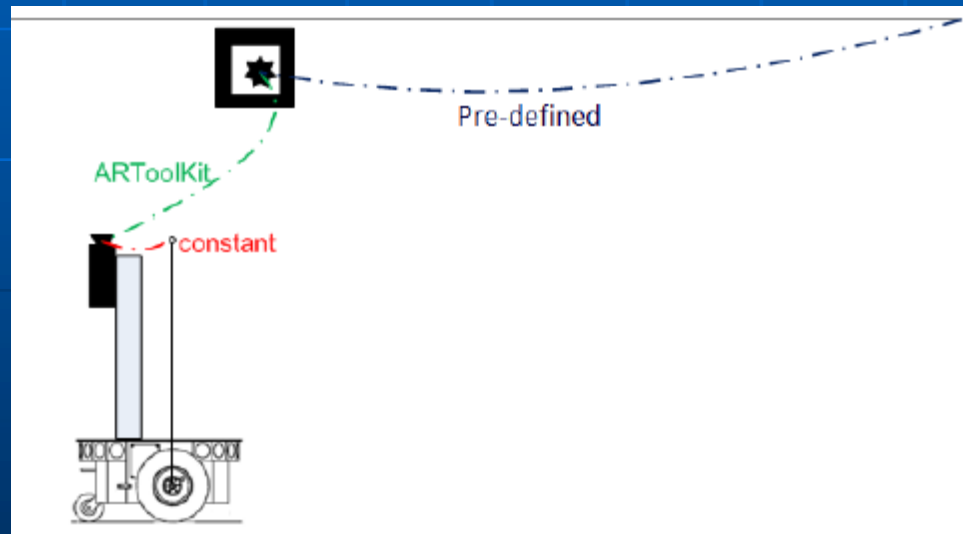
**Localization results
using encoders in-
formation in UKF
without any update
step**



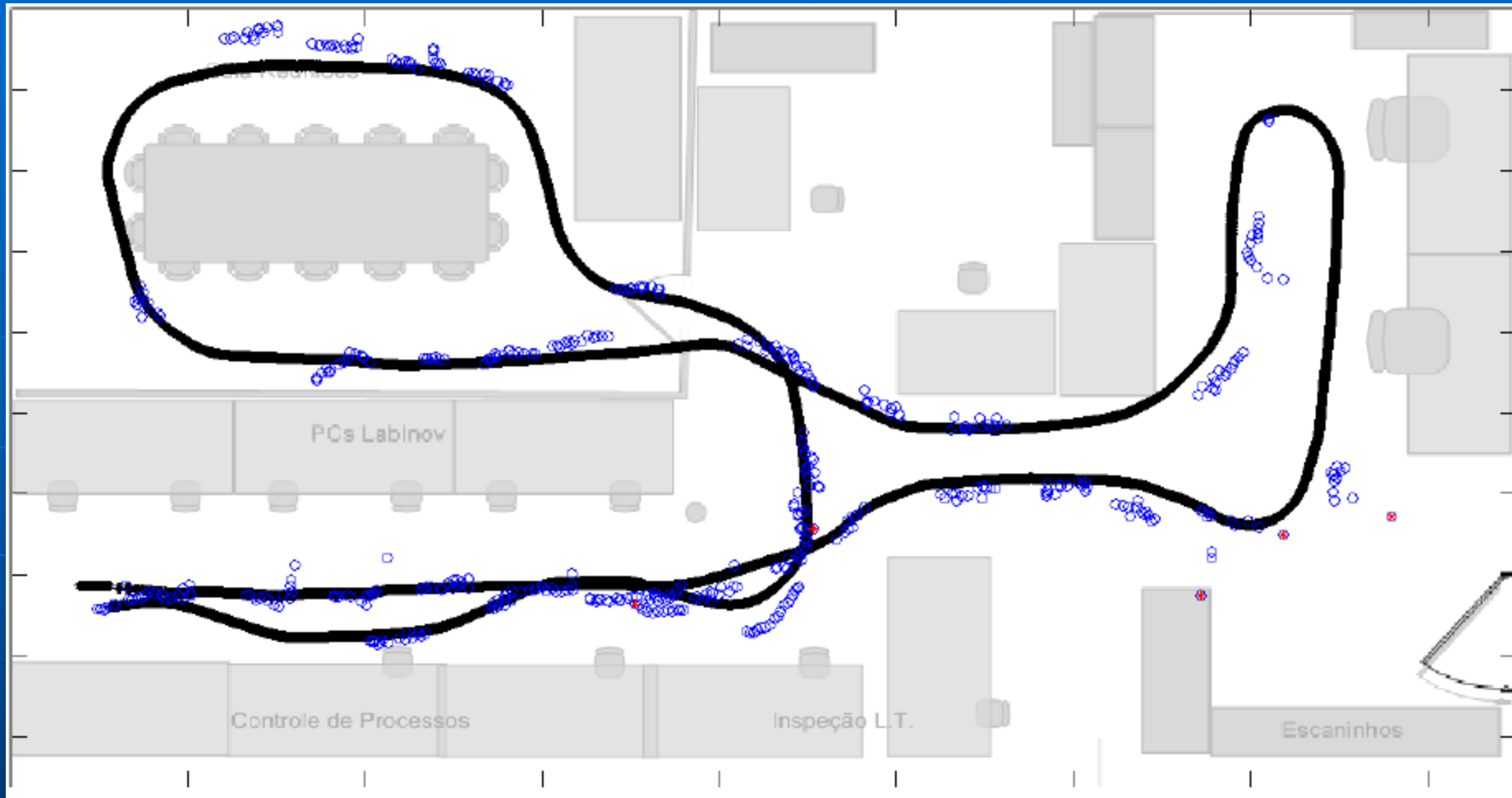
Indoor RFID Localization in the Context of Mobile Robotics with Application in Ambient Intelligence



Augmented
Reality
Localization Sys-
tem Results

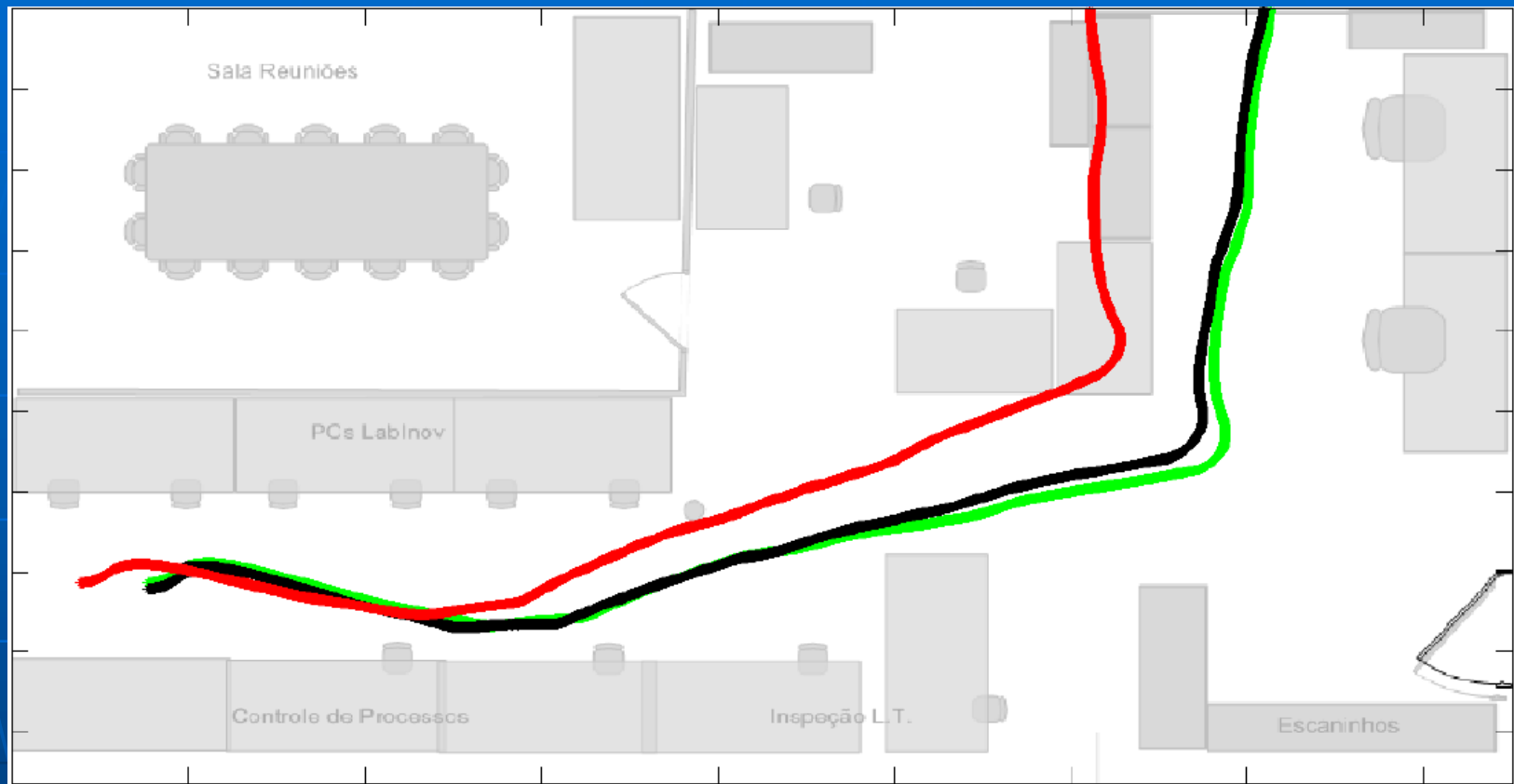


Indoor RFID Localization in the Context of Mobile Robotics with Application in Ambient Intelligence



Augmented Reality Localization System Results

Comparison (Red – odo., Black – odo+vision, Green – all 3)

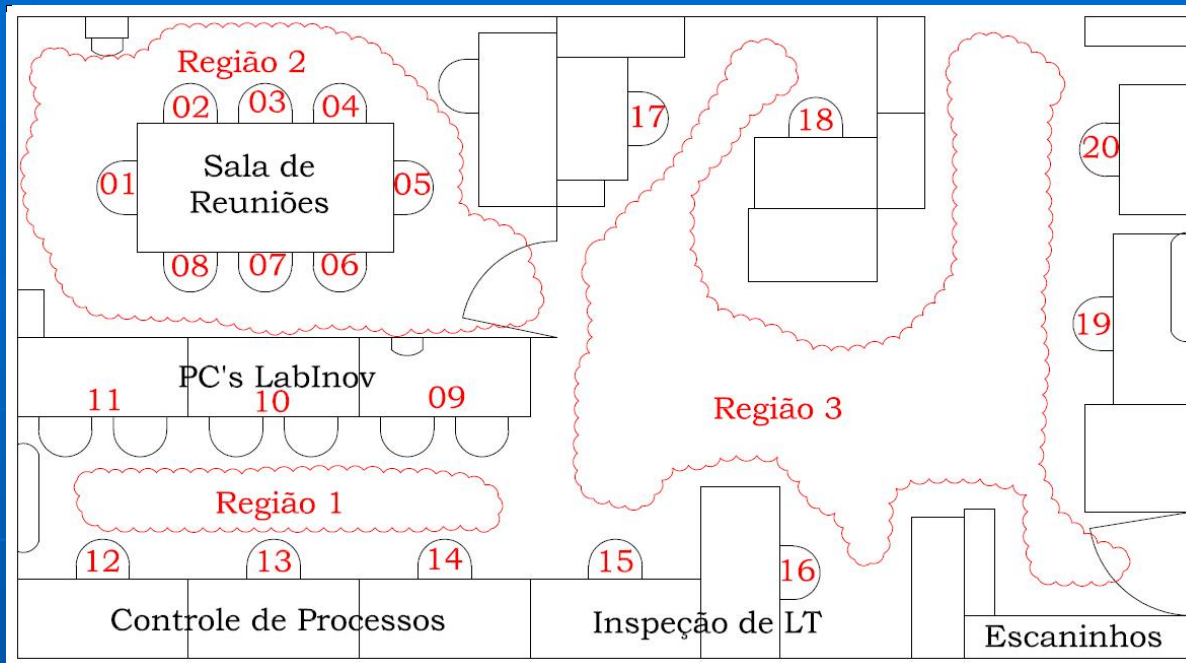


**comparative results of the Augmented Reality-RFID RSSI system,
Augmented reality system and pure odometry system**

Thermal Load influence Areas

Identification of
users in areas by
RFID – RSSI
classificators

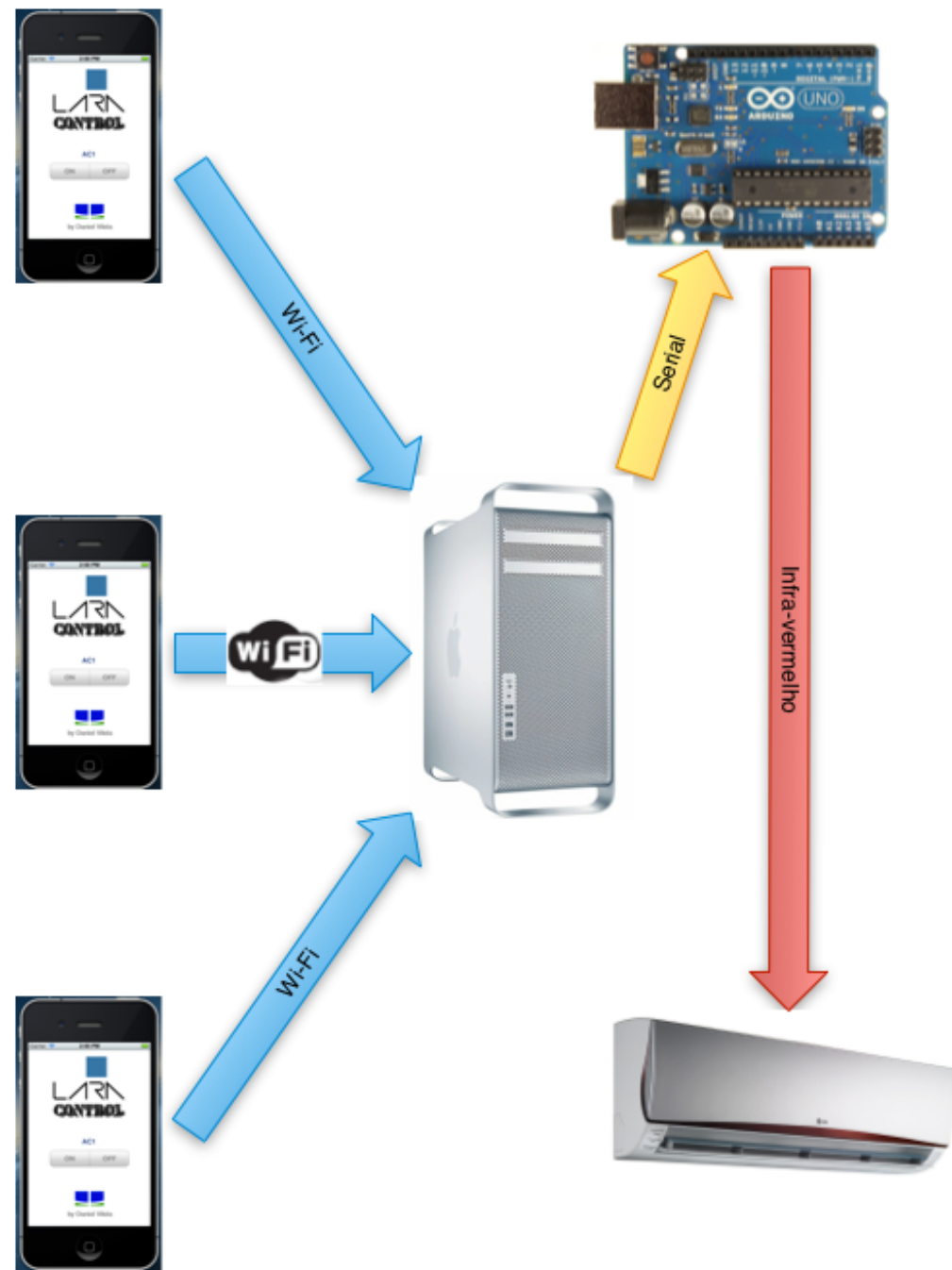
(Cristovam Silva Jr., 2012)



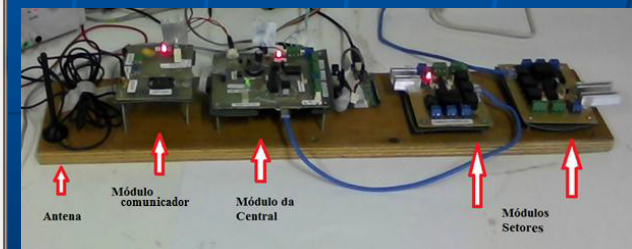
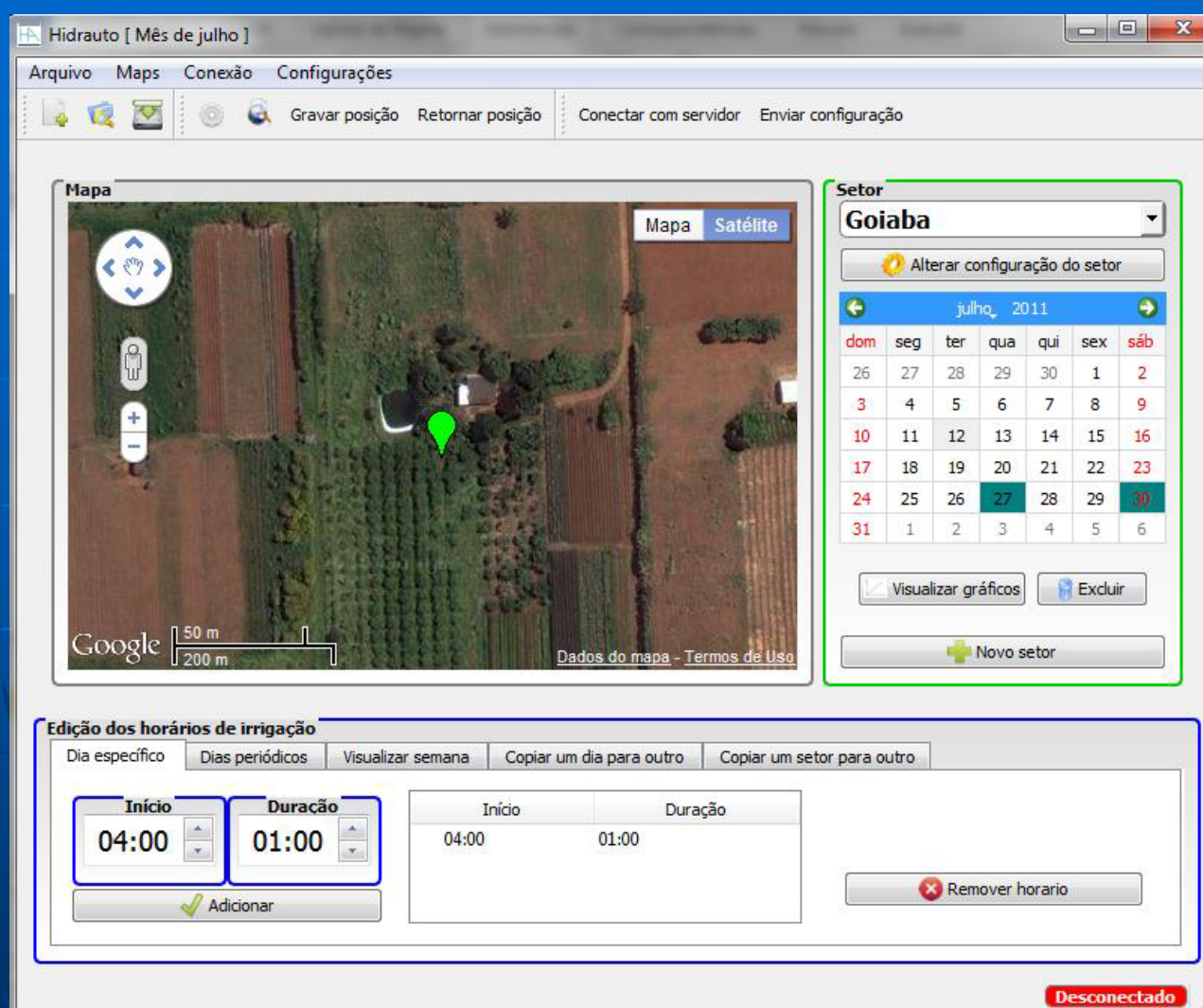
Automação Predial

iPhone
WiFi
Arduino
ZigBee
Infra-Vermelho
Ar Condicionado

(Daniel Vilela, 2012)

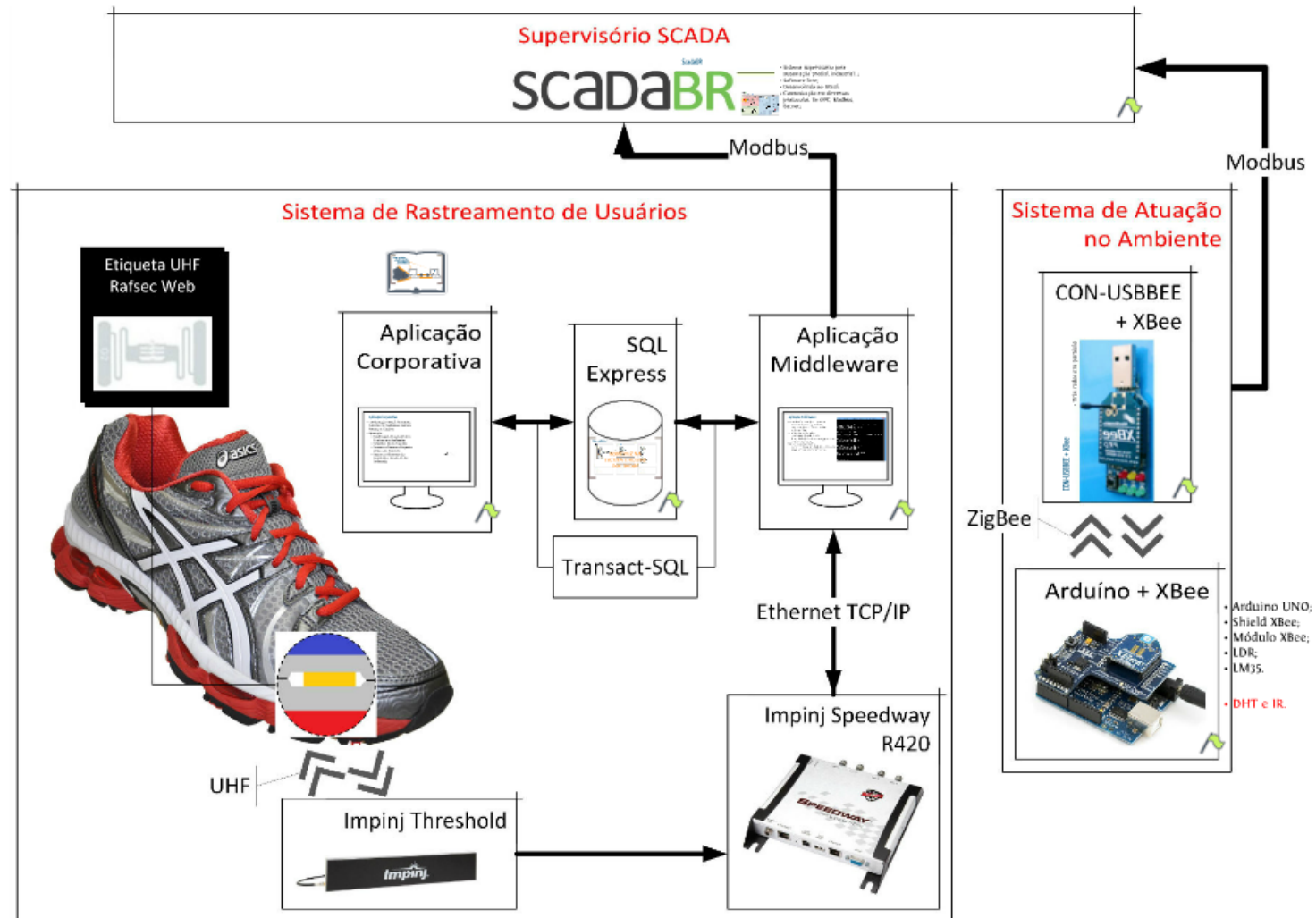


Automação e Monitoramento Remoto de Sistemas de Irrigação Visando Agricultura Familiar



(Vinícius Guimarães, 2011)

RFID passiva no rastreamento de usuários para a automação predial (Frederico Rocha e Filipe Oliveira, 2013)



Occupancy by Passive RFID + Laser Beam

Legenda



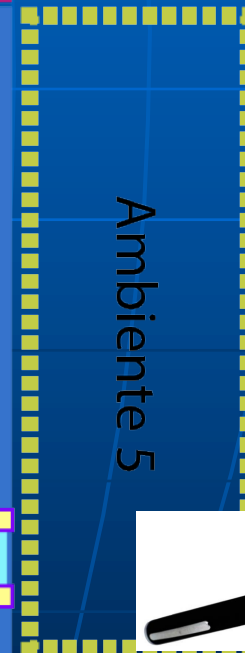
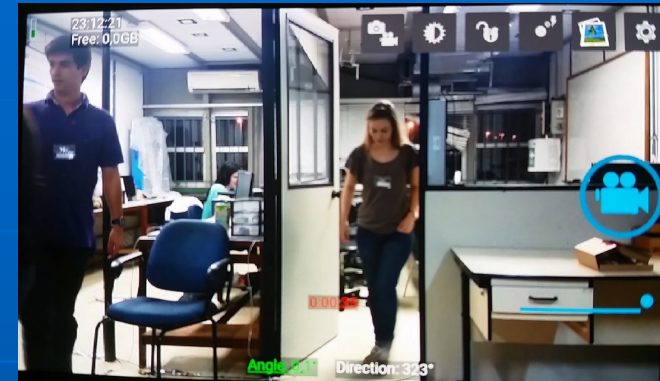
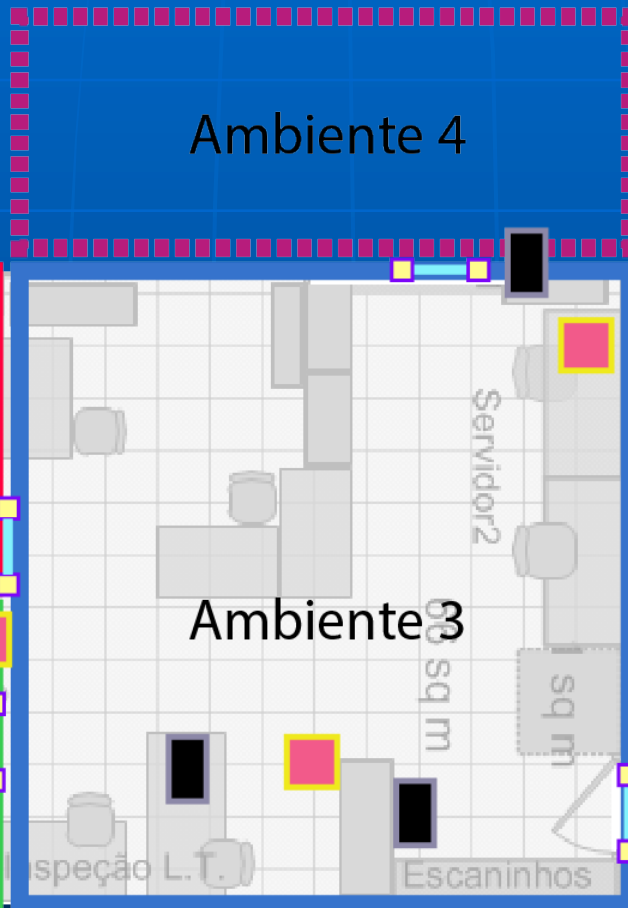
Antena



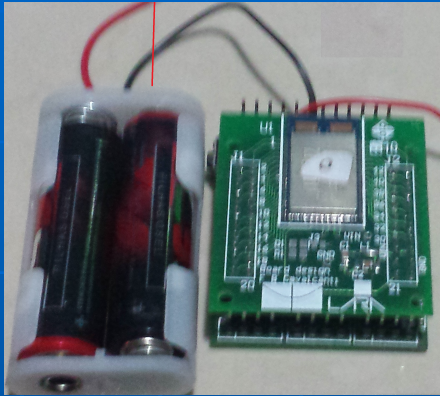
Leitora



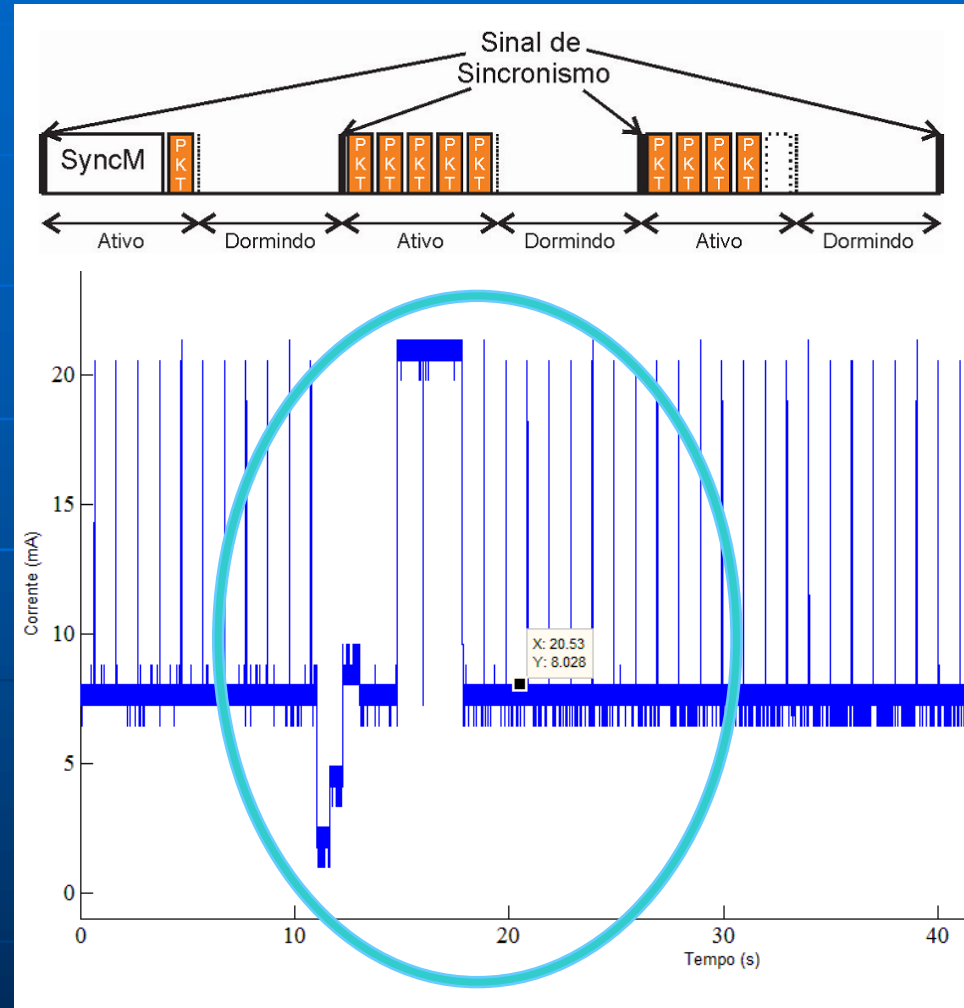
Sensor



DyTEE MAC/UnB – Dynamic Timed Energy Efficient



Sensor
Node



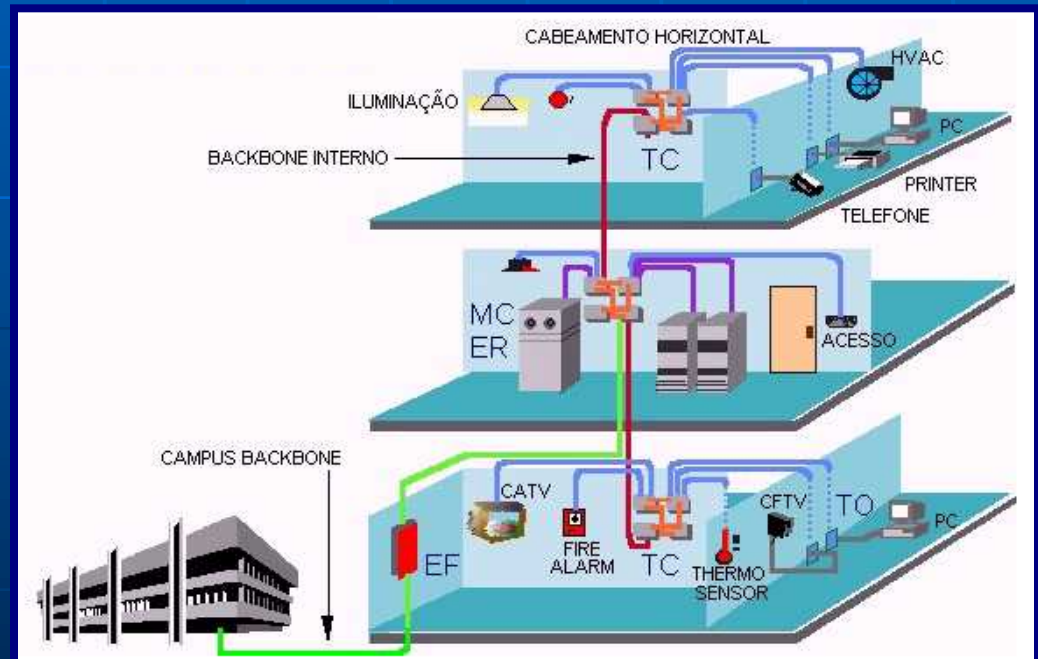
DyTEE

IEEE 802.15.4



Perspectives

- Energy Efficiency Labeling of Buildings
- nearly Zero Energy Building
- Assisted Living
- Virtual Campus
- Ambient Intelligence



Prof. Adolfo Bauchpiess

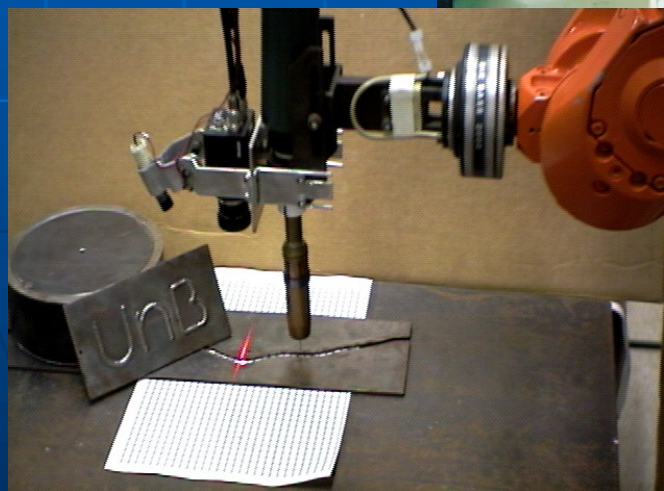
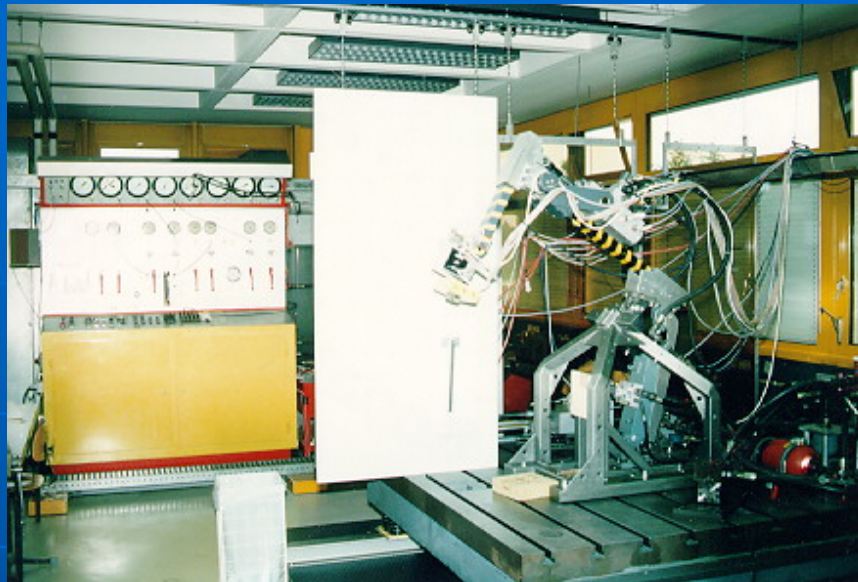


Short C.V.

- SENAI/1982 – Eletricista de Dispositivos de Comandos Elétricos
- UnB/1986 - Eng. Elétrica
 - Estágios: Telebrasília (1984), Prólogo (1985), Novadata (1986)
- Engenheiro: Novadata Sistemas e Computadores Ltda (1986-1990)
- UnB/1990 - Mestre Eng. Elétrica
- Erlangen/1995 – Dr.-Ing.
- ENE/UnB 1995 ... atual - Prof. área de Controle
 - Pós-Doc (Aachen/1997, Kaiserslautern/2005-6, Santa Barbara/2014)
 - Projetos: FAP-DF, CNPq, CAPES, FINEP
 - Erasmus Mundus – Kaiserslautern



Projetos...





Thank You!

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